

The Hydrogen Shift is Here

The Future of Power and Mobility ADB – Clean Energy Forum

Presented by Alan Kneisz

Hydrogenics in Brief

- Provider of clean solutions based on hydrogen
- Listed on NASDAQ (HYGS) and TSX (HYG)
- Sales offices, R&D & Production facilites:
 - Canada (HQ): Fuel Cells
 - Belgium: Water Electrolyzers & Systems Integration
 - Germany: Fuel Cell Systems and Integration
 - Joint Venture in South Korea
- Sales & Service offices: Asia
 - China, India, Indonesia and Malaysia
- Thousands of systems delievered worldwide
- Hundreds of Patents in core technology











Hydrogenics' Lines of Business





Industry Leading Strategic Investors



Hydrogenics has attracted investment from industry leaders across a number of applications which gives us greater stability



 Some development on Fuel cells for vehicles

And its relevant to the world around us...

There is a "power shift" happening around the world.

- From fossil fuels to a blend of renewable, accessible alternatives
- From volatility to user-controlled supply management
- From excess waste and emissions to sustainable energy inventories and zero-emissions
- From thinking backward to rebuilding energy confidence in the future and energizing a way forward that is sustainable



Advanced Hydrogen Solutions

Hydrogenics is helping accelerate a global "power shift" by engineering and building the technologies needed to make it happen.

SHIFT POWER | ENERGIZE YOUR WORLD

Availability of Hydrogen: Most Common Element in the Universe

- Natural Gas Reforming : main format today
- By-product hydrogen
 - : Hydrogen created as a by-product of chlor-alkali production, at carbon monoxide plants & other chemical production
 - : Excess gas in Oil and Gas industry
- Gasification of biomass
 - : Converts organic waste to a hydrogen-rich gas stream (Ex. Palm waste)
- Electrolysis from water and power such as renewable energy sources
 - : Large-scale energy storage using hydrogen produced during off-peak times
- Steam-reformation of biogas
 - : Renewable bio-gas reformed and purified to hydrogen



HYDROG(=)NICS

Where is the Shift Today

Tokyo 2020 Olympic Village to be hydrogen-powered: report

• Manufacturing processes like Food, Glass and Steel, on-site production of H2 or Power Plants require Hydrogen

- Major manufacturers like Toyota, Honda, Ford, GM, Mercedes Benz and Hyundai are launching major Fuel Cells Cars Fleets in 2015-16
 - Germany has committed to more H2 stations than Gas stations on the Auto-bahn by 2021
- Korea has over 150 MW of Fuel Cell power stations
 - Hydrogenics has a new JV planning hundreds of MW over the new few years
- Japan is developing its vision of a Hydrogen economy, 2020
 Olympics will be primarily powered by Hydrogen
- Hydrogen fuel cells is being used on over 5000 Telecom sites and in data centres as back up power globally
 - Indonesia has close to 1000 Telecom sites using Fuel Cells
- Thousands of Forklifts with Major companies like BMW, Walmart, etc...





Hydrogen has the best potential for Energy Storage



Among alternative energy storage technologies hydrogen provides large capacity with longer duration capabilities





Shifting the Energy Mix

Using Excess Renewables or Grid Power to Create Hydrogen

- A typical grid has about 30-35% excess power generated due to seasonal or spikes in the grid
 - This can be used to create Hydrogen
- Renewables often do not generate power when needed, up to 50% wastage for instance on many wind farms
- Creating Hydrogen is far easier than hydrocarbons, it is available almost everywhere ex. water
- Transporting H2 is getting better and better
- Utilities are looking to become more efficient and cost effective

Supply of renewable power in the region of Falkenhagen, 20 KV grid



Hydrogen Energy Storage System





OPPORTUNITY

- Hydrogen can be produced and stored economically for instantaneous electricity production
- Fuel cells can be used as electricity generators and over time replace conventional combustion power plants and diesel generators

BENEFITS

- Match intermittent renewable energy supply with demand
- Enable renewable energy to be used for baseload power eliminating high cost and carbon emitting power plants
- Enable load profiling including grid optimization and peak shaving opportunities

The Shift is Already Here – Power-To-Gas in Germany



E.ON inaugurated 2MW Power-to-Gas commercial operations in Falkenhagen, Germany in August 2013



HYDROG(E)NICS **Usage of Hydrogen:** Fuel Cell Module is used in Many Applications



Large Power Systems for Grid Tie or Back Up HYDROG(E)NICS

1MW Fuel Cell Plant

Using the building block of our next generation Fuel Cell Power Modules, greater density and performance is achieved on a utility scale.

Benefits

- Scalable plant Layout
- Built in redundancy
- •Thermal control system
- High durability

Features

- 380-400Vac 3 phase,
- High Efficiency Fuel Cells
- Low noise
- Controls from low to full power



Production of Hydrogen : HySTAT[™] Process Part (BOP)



Specifications			
Cell stacks	1	2	4
Capacity	10 or 15 (Nm3/h)	20 or 30 (Nm3/h)	60 (Nm3/h)
Pressure	10 or 25 barg	10 barg	10 barg
Op. range	40 - 100%	40-100% (20 -100%)	40-100% (10 - 100%)

World Leader with over 50+ Hydrogen HY Fueling Stations Worldwide







Hychico (Patagonia, Argentina): 2007 Early Project of Wind to H2



Customer: Hychico (Capex)

OBJECTIVE OF THE PROJECT

- Maximize wind utilization.
- Produce H₂ and O₂ from wind to
 - sell the O₂ to an industrial gas company
 - use the H₂ with natural gas to produce electricity going to the grid.

OUR SOLUTION

- 2 x HySTAT-60/10 outdoor solution to produce 60Nm³/H H₂ and 30Nm³/H O₂.
- 1 ICE for natural gas and hydrogen.



Brisbane, Australia

Sir Samuel Griffith Center

OBJECTIVES

- Off-grid and energy independent. Building.
- Australia's first zero-emission building.
- Solar cells installed on the roof and solar film on the windows. 85% of the generated solar power used during the day and 15% used to produce H_2 feeding a fuel cell to generate electricity in times when the sun is not out.

SOLUTION:

- HyPM[®] 30 electrolyser to produce 30Nm³/h of hydrogen.
- Six 10KW HyPM[™] fuel cells, fully integrated in two 30kW HyPM[™] FC Racks



Shifting Power Efficiently in Asia

- How excess Hydrogen can be used to generate power in the Oil and Gas industry (MW power systems for the Grid)
 - Korea MW installations ongoing
- Using excess Grid power or from Wind, Hydro, Solar and other renewable as the most effective form of Energy Storage (Power to Gas)
 - Hydrogen has the greatest energy density of any storage technology, far greater than batteries
- Hydrogen is used in Power Plants and many production processes like Food production (ex. Palm Oil)
- Specific examples of usage of Fuel Cells in SE Asia for small scale power
 - Telecoms Site, Small communities
- Combined renewables using Solar-Hydro-Wind-Electrolysers (to create H2) and Fuel Cells for Remote communities or power requirements

The Future is Now for Hydrogen

• We have mastered the technology and brought it down to form factors that fit existing systems

• Hydrogenics has been producing H2 since 1948 and fuel cells since 1997

• There are many new ways to obtain Hydrogen in greener methods and easier to access

• Many business cases can compete with existing technologies:

• Back up power for Telecoms using fuel cells

• Large companies such as auto companies are investing billions into the technology to reduce costs in fuel cells developing the Hydrogen Economy

• We work well in conjunction with other renewables, excess power and solve some of their energy storage issues

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Zero Emission

Hydrogen

Fueling

Hydrogen Generation

Utility Energy Storage