

Asia Clean Energy Forum Energy Access Track - June 17, 2015

Jiwan Acharya

Senior Climate Change Specialist (Clean Energy)





ENERGY ACCESS SITUATION IN ASIA-PACIFIC



4.2 Billion

Population in Asia

615 Million

1.8 Billion

People without access to clean cooking

People without access to electricity



ADB's RESPONSE: ENERGY FOR ALL

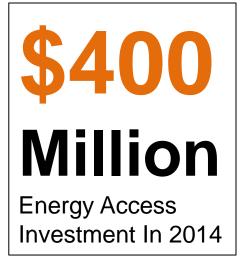
Energy for All Initiative established 2008

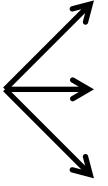
- INTERNAL goal: Increase ADB's investment in energy access projects and enterprises to <u>scale up access to</u> <u>affordable, modern</u> and <u>clean energy</u> among the regions poor using renewable energy technologies
- ➤ EXTERNAL goal: Develop strategic partnerships and alliances with other stakeholders
 - With the target of providing <u>energy access to 100 million</u> <u>people by 2015</u>, the <u>Energy for All Partnership</u> was created in 2009 to address energy poverty at the regional scale



TRACKING OF OUTPUTS

ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN ENERGY ACCESS 2014







New connections to electricity for 1.62 million households



Improved electricity service to about 600,000 households

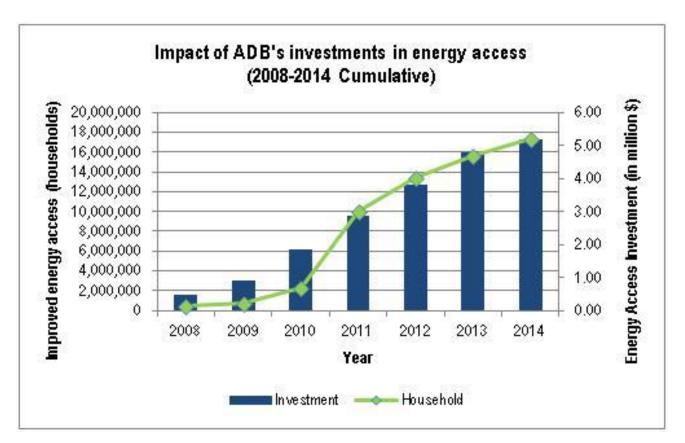


The switchover of **270,000 households** to improved cookstoves



TRACKING OF OUTPUTS

ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN ENERGY ACCESS 2008-2014



USD 5.2 billion

Total ADB investment in energy access (2008-2014)

86.4 million

Number of people who will benefit from ADB's energy access investments



ENERGY FOR ALL PARTNERSHIP



The Partnership was created in 2009 to address energy poverty at the regional scale

TARGET: Provide energy access to 100 million people in Asia Pacific by 2015

99% of target achieved!

























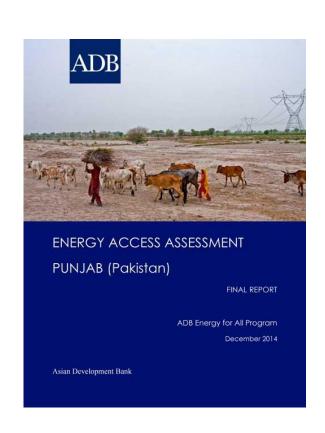


PROJECT DEVELOPMENT PREPARATORY STUDIES

PAKISTAN

Punjab Energy Assessment Report

- Overview on Pakistan' Energy Sector's Regulatory Framework
- Lessons learned from other energy access programs
- Proposes financing and delivery models
- Proposes pilot projects:
 - Biogas powered mini-grid
 - PV-solar mini-grid
 - Low head micro hydro distributed generation
 - PV-solar powered tubewell
- Involvement of <u>private sector</u> for <u>implementation</u> of <u>pilot projects</u>
- Report was prepared to assess potential pilot projects and <u>scale up</u> <u>through ADB's operations department</u>



LINK: http://www.energyforall.info/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/Punjab-Energy-Access-Assessment-Report-Final.pdf



MINI-GRIDS FOR ELECTRIFICATION

PHILIPPINES

FEASIBILITY STUDY: Hybridizing Existing Diesel Power Plants

- Collaboration with NEA and KEMCO
- 5 sites in remote islands in the Philippines
- Designing of least cost renewable energy option
- Hybridization of existing diesel minigrids with renewables to
 - increase efficiency
 - increase reliability
 - reduce fuel costs
- Proof of financial viability
- Business model <u>for replication</u> through electric cooperatives/ other private investors and potential scale up through ADB

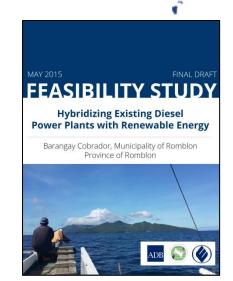
SABTANG, BATANES

COBRADOR. ROMBLON

LOGBON, ROMBLON

STO. NINO, WESTERN SAMAR

BANTAYAN ISLAND, CEBU





MINI-GRIDS FOR ELECTRIFICATION

PHILIPPINES

PILOT PROJECT: Cobrador, Rombion

- Collaboration with NEA, KEMCO and Romblon Electric Cooperative
- Setting up of 30kW <u>solar PV plant</u> and hybridization with existing diesel gensets
- Incorporation of <u>Lithium-ion batteries</u>
- Extension of power supply from 8h to 24h per day
- Connection of <u>additional households</u>
- More power for <u>productive uses & income</u> <u>generation</u> (e.g. boat making, marble industry, water purification)







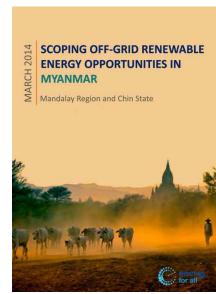


MYANMAR

PREPARATORY STUDY FOR ELECTRIFICATION

Scoping Report: Off-grid renewable energy opportunities in Myanmar

- Field visit to Mandalay Region & Chin State
- Household & demand surveys
- Proposes solutions & pilot project for Mandalay Region
- Solar Home Systems, Mini-grid, Solar lantern charging stations
- Involvement of <u>private sector</u> for <u>implementation</u> of <u>pilot projects</u>
- Phase 1 for pilot to <u>replicate & scale up</u> through <u>South East Asia department in</u> Phase 2





LINK: http://www.energyforall.info/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/214577355-Scoping-Off-Grid-Renewable-Energy-Opportunities-in-Myanmar.pdf



MYANMAR

SOLAR HOME SYSTEMS FOR ELECTRIFICATION

PILOT PROJECT (under implementation):

- Mandalay Region and Chin State
- Delivery and installation of ~1,000
 Solar Home System of 3 sizes (30W, 70W, and 110W)
- Support by ADB through Output Based Aid mechanism
- Varying size of subsidy according to size of installed system
- By early May 2015, around 60% of the units are being delivered and installed
- Mini-grid and solar lantern charging stations under preparation







NEPAL

MINI-GRIDS FOR ELECTRIFICATION

PILOT: Solar Mini-grids in Rural Communities

- Installation of 35kW solar power to provide 95kWh of electricity/ day
- Aggregation of 3 dispersed remote villages in Khotang & Okhaldhunga province to one larger project
- 83 households for lighting & electric appliances/ 25 local anchor businesses
- Private sector/ community participation
- Operation & Maintenance: one person residing on-site serving the 3 villages in case of power supply emergencies









NEPAL

MINI-GRIDS FOR ELECTRIFICATION

PILOT: Solar Mini-grids in Rural Communities

Private sector/ community participation







 More power for lighting and electric appliances (83 households) and income generation (25 local anchor businesses)









PROJECT DEVELOPMENT + INVESTMENT FACILITATION

Project Development Facility (PDF)

- To <u>increase private sector</u>
 <u>participation</u> in delivering modern energy to the poor
- Offers services to entrepreneurs like
 - Customized mentoring
 - Credit enhancement
 - Investor matching
- Offers services to investors like
 - Investment referrals
 - Due Diligence support
 - Risk Sharing Facility

The PDF incubates business models from start-up to sustainability and helps to refine start-ups into bankable investment opportunities







PROJECT DEVELOPMENT + INVESTMENT FACILITATION

Services offered by the PDF

PHASE 1
Project Sourcing

Regional

Local

PHASE 2
Project Development

Market Analysis

Management credibility

Technical due diligence

Industry best practices

Business plan

Financial model

Impact assessment

PHASE 3
Investment Facilitation

Investor outreach

Investor matchmaking

Advisory services

Direct investment



PROJECT DEVELOPMENT + INVESTMENT FACILITATION



Energy for All Business Development Workshop Yangon, Myanmar May 2014

BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT WORKSHOPS

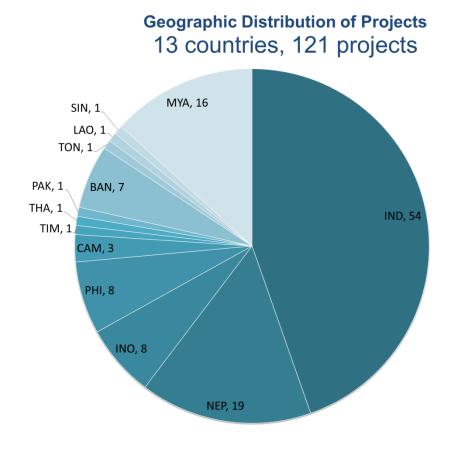
ADB organizes Business
Development Workshops to help
entrepreneurs articulate their
business model and develop an
investment pitch to attract funding for
their project.

Business development workshops have been conducted in countries including Myanmar, India and Indonesia.



PROJECT DEVELOPMENT + INVESTMENT FACILITATION







INVESTMENT FACILITATION



SIMPA NETWORKS (INDIA)

USD 2M Equity Investment

Simpa utilizes an innovative, pay-as-you-go business model using SMS credits to purchase solar home systems



FRONTIER MARKETS (INDIA)

USD 150,000 Equity Investment

Clean energy product provider with a strong after-sales service targeted to low-income households in India



ONE RENEWABLE ENERGY ENTERPRISES (PHILIPPINES)

USD 50,000 Equity Investment

Provider of affordable energy to rural low-income households & renewable energy solutions



SUN-EEE (CAMBODIA)

USD 1M Equity Investment

Develop renewable energy utilities and implement biomass power plants & solar farms in off-grid areas that are not easily accessible



Collaboration with ADB Private Sector Operations Department

Clean Technology Fund (CTF)/ADB:

Renewable Energy Mini-grid Fund and Distributed Power Generation Program

- The Program will deploy USD 30 million of investment capital over multiple private sector companies and impact funds to scale-up mini-grid investment in India, Indonesia and Philippines
- Co-financing facility with ADB Private Sector Operations Department
- Supported by a USD 3.5 million technical assistance advisory program, administered by ADB's Energy for All Initiative
- Investment component includes senior debt, subordinated debt, guarantees and equity investments along ADB investment



FINANCIAL INNOVATION FOR ELECTRIFICATION

INDIA

Credit Enhancement Support:

- Collaboration with OIKO Credit India
- ADB is providing technical assistance and a risk-sharing mechanism to OIKO Credit India to encourage them to issue working capital loans to energy access companies in India.







FINANCIAL INNOVATION FOR ELECTRIFICATION PHILIPPINES

Energy Lending Support:

- Collaboration with Microfinance Council of Philippines (MCPI)
- Technical assistance to 2 microfinance institutions (MFIs)
- Assessment of feasible energy loan products to incorporate in portfolio
- Focus on household and agro-processing appliances







CAPACITY BUILDING

WORKSHOPS

 Energy for All conducts workshops throughout the year to share its expertise in the energy access space (eg Energy Storage, Business Model, Output-Based Aid, etc.)



AFCEF-5 (Thailand)



WORKSHOP ON OUTPUT BASED AID (Thailand)



BIOGAS WORKSHOP (Bhutan)



TECHNICAL STANDARD
WORKSHOP FOR
FIBERGLASS BIODIGESTERS
(Vietnam)



KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

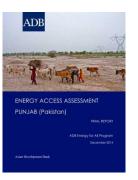
COMMUNICATIONS

REPORTS

 Energy for All has produced a number of reports in 2014, including feasibility studies in small islands in the Philippines and energy access assessment in Pakistan

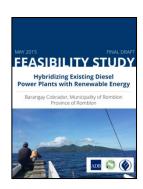
FLYERS & BROCHURES

 Energy for All has produced a number of country and thematic flyers to disseminate knowledge and promote E4ALL goals















KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

COMMUNICATIONS

TWITTER | @energyforall

- Has 1092 followers and counting
- Reaches an average of 70,000 people in a week

FACEBOOK | Energy for All Initiative

- Has 533 likes and counting
- Reaches up to 2,000 users per week

WEBSITE | www.energyforall.info

- The E4All website is continuously undergoing changes to keep up with the online sphere.
- It features news, events and publications by E4All and partners.





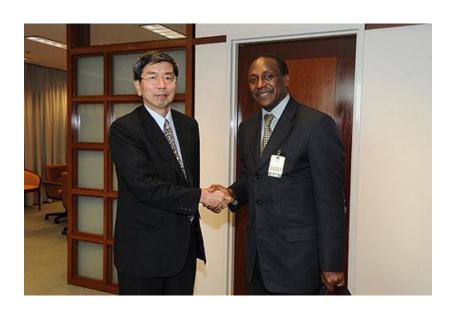


ACEF 2015 – WEEK AT A GLANCE

SESSION	DATE	TIME
SE4ALL Consultation Workshop	14 June	8:30AM – 5:30PM
DEEP DIVE WORKSHOP – Hybrid Renewable Minigrids: Their Potential for Expanding Energy Access and Reducing Diesel Dependency	15 June	9:00AM – 12:30PM
E4ALL Partnership Steering Committee Meeting	15 June	2:00PM – 5:00PM
DEEP DIVE WORKSHOP - Unlocking Energy Access Impact, Investment, Scale and Sustainability through Gender-Sensitive Approaches	15 June	2:00PM – 5:30PM
SE4ALL Investor Forum	16 June	8:30AM – 5:30PM
ENERGY ACCESS TRACK SESSION - New and Innovative Business Models to Expand Access	17 June	11:00AM – 12:30PM
ENERGY ACCESS TRACK SESSION - Mini-Grids to Expand Access	17 June	2:00 – 3:30PM
ENERGY ACCESS TRACK SESSION – Improved Cooking Solutions	18 June	9:00 – 10:30AM



ASIA-PACIFIC REGIONAL HUB



3 GOALS OF SE4ALL:



Universal Energy Access



Renewable Energy



Energy Efficiency

ADB, through Energy for All, acts as the regional hub for efforts that contribute to the global Sustainable Energy for All Initiative (SE4All), alongside UN agencies and development partners.











RECENT ASIA-PACIFIC REGIONAL HUB ACTIVITIES

Asia-Pacific Regional Hub (AP Hub) was launched last ACEF 2014





 The first SE4ALL Investor Forum was held in June 2014 during the Asia Clean Energy Forum in Manila.

 In October 2014, an SE4ALL Investor Forum was held in Bangladesh, co-organized by ADB, World Bank, US Department of State and the Government of Germany.





RECENT ASIA-PACIFIC REGIONAL HUB ACTIVITIES

Monitoring of SE4ALL Goals in the Asia-Pacific

 The Regional Hub is taking the lead in the publication of the SE4ALL Status Report in the Asia-Pacific Region to be released every two years.

First report: focus on nexus energy-women-children-health

SE4ALL Consultation Workshop:
 Monitoring the Status of Asia-Pacific on
 14 June 2015 to substantiate empirical
 data, deepen the analyses of the report and
 to document practices, projects, and
 synergistic initiatives, specifically
 highlighting the nexus energy-women children-health









RECENT ASIA-PACIFIC REGIONAL HUB ACTIVITIES

New Partnerships

 ADB partnered with Sustainable Energy Association of Singapore (SEAS) to establish a Center for Excellence on Sustainable Energy (December 2014). The Centre was launched in March 2015





 ADB partnered with IRENA to support the rollout of cost-effective renewables to off-grid rural communities in the Asia-Pacific region (June 2014)





FOR MORE INFORMATION:

ADB's Energy for All Website & Social Media



www.energyforall.info



Energy For All Partnership



@energyforall



ADB Energy for All



secretariat@energyforall.info

SE4ALL Website & Social Media



www.se4all.org



Sustainable Energy for All

- Asia Pacific



@SE4AII_AsiaPac

E-mail: jacharya@adb.org