

## **DeJoule: Cost-Effective AI + IoT to Dynamically Optimize Variable Energy Systems**

Prepared for: Asia Clean Energy Forum  
Manilla, Philippines

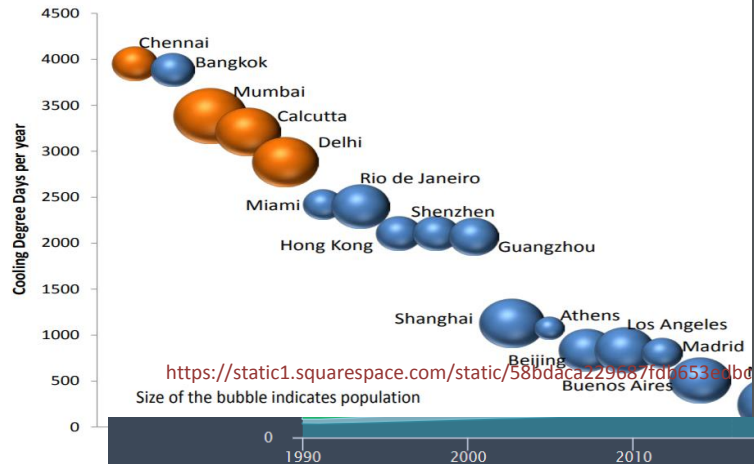
June 7<sup>th</sup>, 2018

Proprietary & Confidential



# Cooling Consumes a Lot of Energy, Especially in Asia

Compared to other regions, climate in India has higher cooling requirements



<https://static1.squarespace.com/static/58bdaca229687fd16653e1bd...>  
Size of the bubble indicates population

several years

Room AC prices have fallen 50% since 2000

Current Room AC penetration is ~ 50%



Space cooling contributes significantly to electricity demand

Load Curves on a Summer and Winter Day

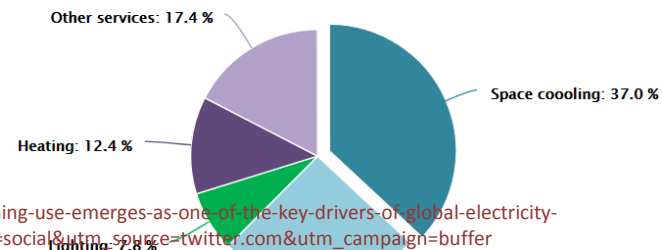


Cooling is the fastest growing use of energy in buildings

Without action to address energy efficiency, energy demand for space cooling will more than triple by 2050 – consuming as much electricity as lighting and heating today

[http://www.iea.org/newsroom/news/2018/may/air-conditioning-use-emerges-as-one-of-the-key-drivers-of-global-electricity-demand.html?utm\\_content=buffer823c4&utm\\_medium=social&utm\\_source=twitter.com&utm\\_campaign=buffer](http://www.iea.org/newsroom/news/2018/may/air-conditioning-use-emerges-as-one-of-the-key-drivers-of-global-electricity-demand.html?utm_content=buffer823c4&utm_medium=social&utm_source=twitter.com&utm_campaign=buffer)

Share of final electricity demand growth to 2050

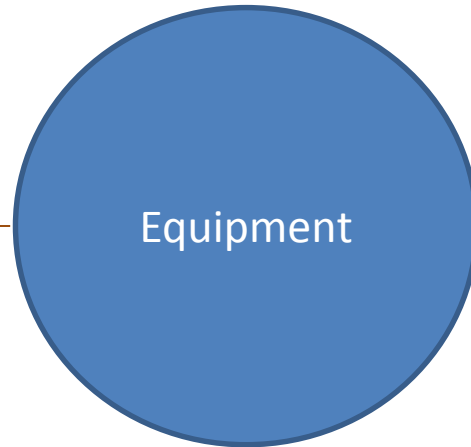
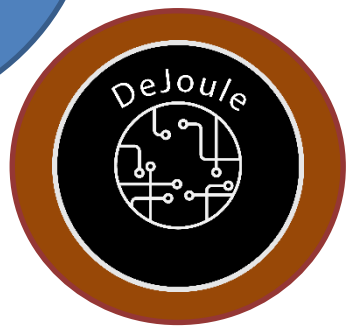


(%)

Mumbai

Winter

14 15 16 17



Difficult

Easy

Cheap

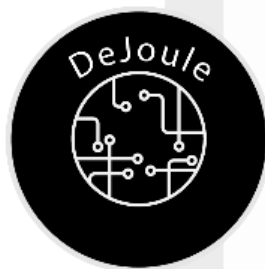
Expensive

## Intelligent IoT Bringing the

### Related

Signals for strategists:  
Machine learning and  
the five vectors of  
progress

Read 

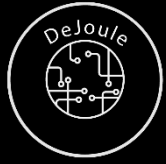


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Cooling is the fastest  
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buildings

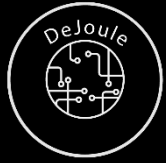
Without action to address  
efficiency, energy de





# Case: Sant Parmanand Hospital, Delhi





# Optimizing Pre-Cooling Times

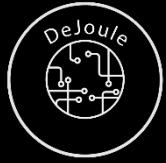
**All OTs Switched on 2 hours Prior to Operations**

## **Operation Theatre #1**

<b>Day</b>	<b>Set Point (C)</b>	<b>Time Taken To achieve setpoint</b>
Fri	16	1 Hr 10 m
Sat	16	50 m

## **Operation Theatre #2**

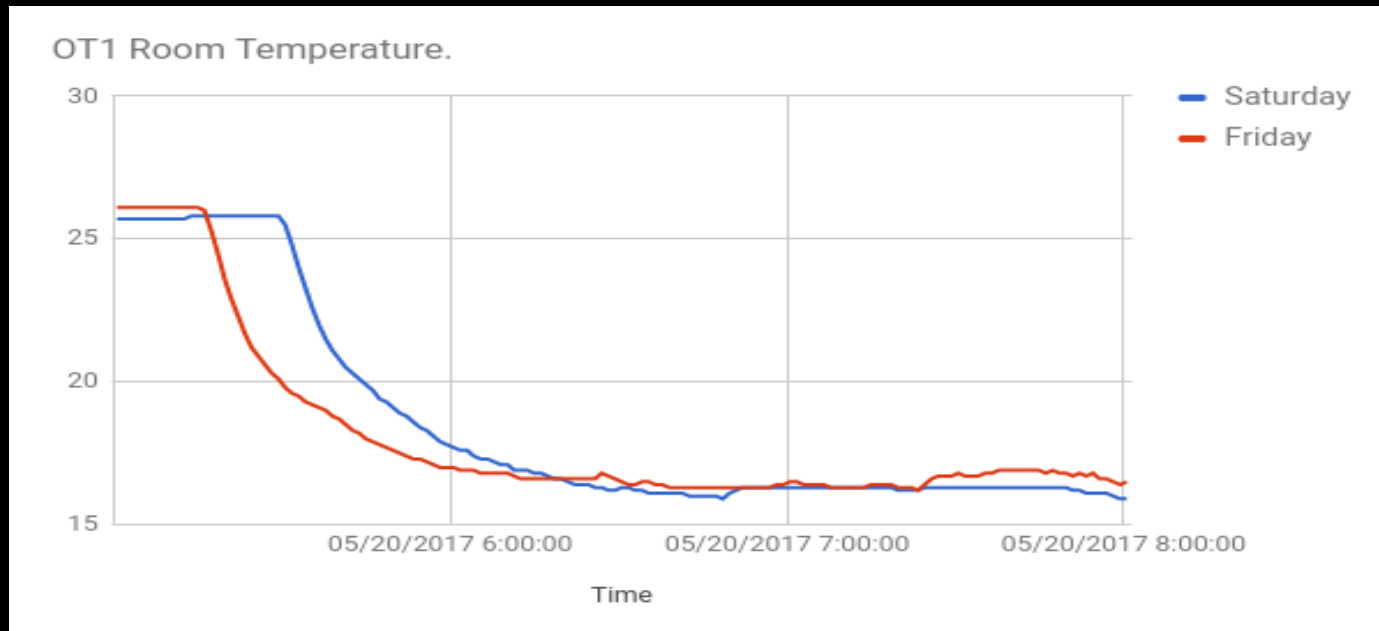
<b>Day</b>	<b>Set Point (C)</b>	<b>Time Taken To achieve setpoint</b>
Mon	19	1 Hr 57 m
Tue	19	1 Hr 30 m
Wed	19	1 Hr 30 m



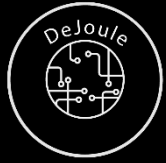
# Optimizing Temp. Set Points and Start Times

OT1 was pre cooled to  $\sim 16^{\circ}\text{C}$  by 6am while use started at 7am.

Could the temperature have been kept  $\sim 20^{\circ}\text{C}$  until 6:45am?

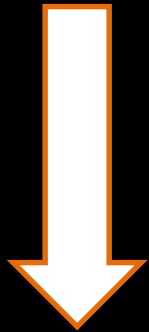




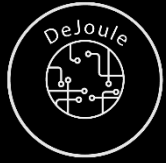


# Finding Optimal Chilled Water Set Point

Chiller Setpoint (F)	AHU Water Inlet Temp. (C)	Avg. Supply Air Temp. (C)	Room Temp. Range (C)
44	7.5	11.1	18.6 - 19.6
45	8	11.7	20.0 - 23.0
46	8.3	12.6	20.0 - 23.0
47	9	12.8	21.0 - 24.0

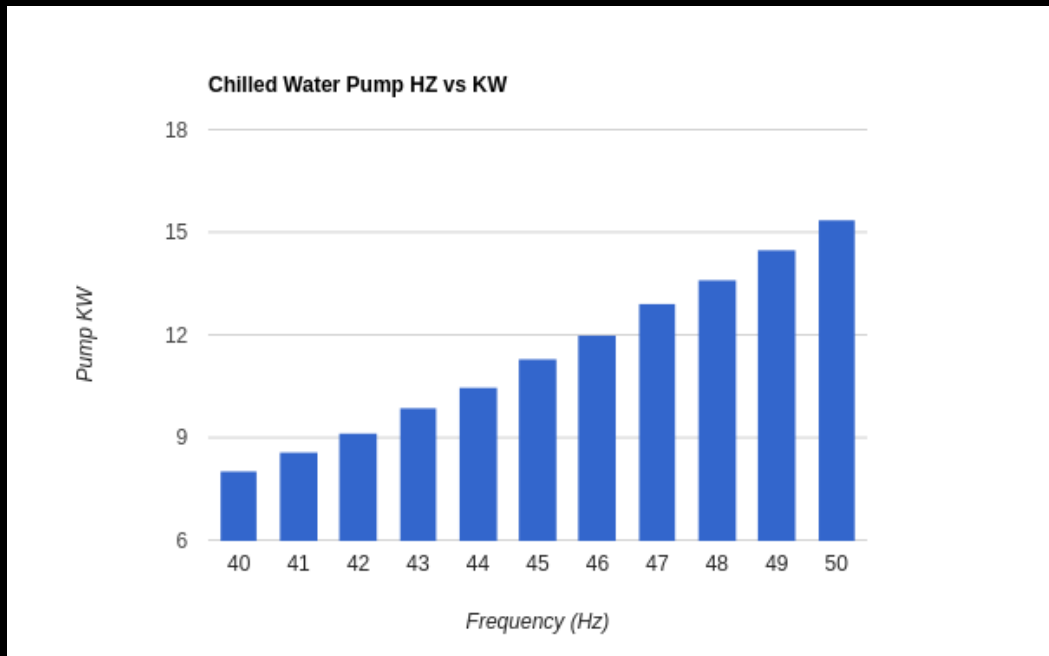


Comfortable Room Temperature With 5-6% Less Energy



# Finding the Right Pumping Combination

Chilled Water Pump Operations	Frequency	Flow	Total KW
Single Pump	42	454	11
Both Pumps	30 and 33	450	8.6 (4 + 4.6)



6% increase in kW consumption per 1 Hz (2%) rise in VFD frequency

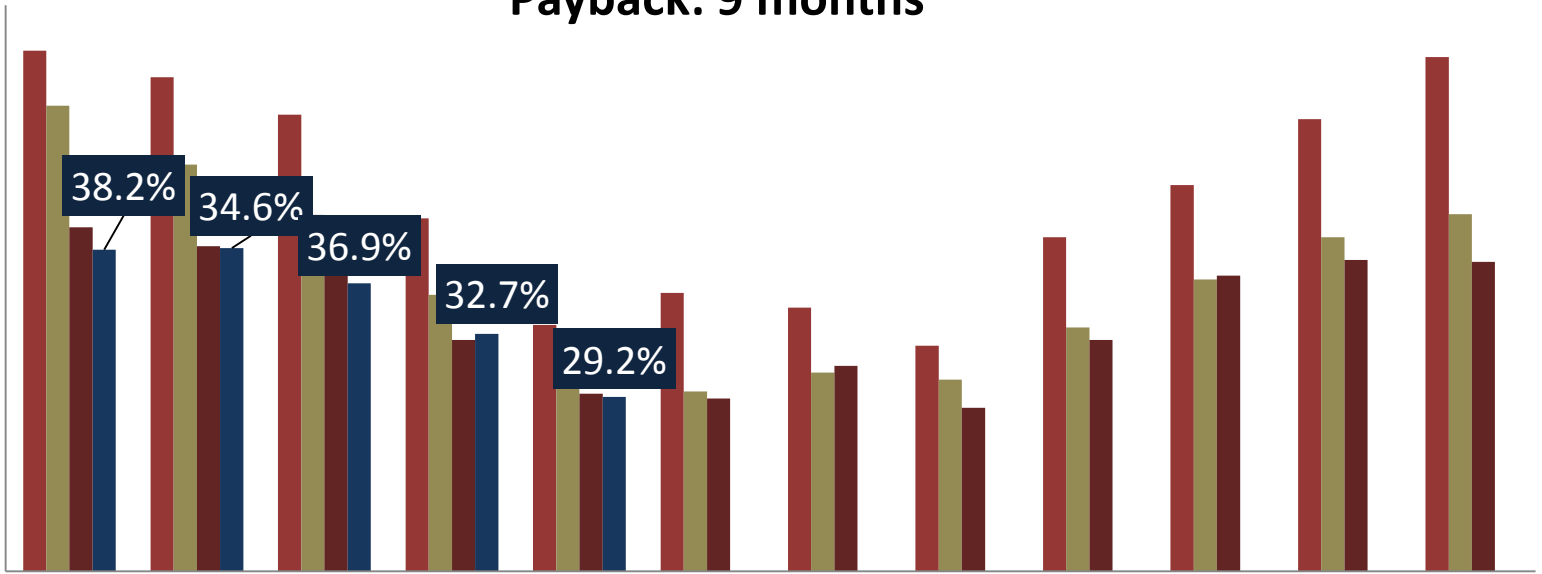


# Energy Savings Results

**Annual Energy Savings: 30% of Overall Bill**  
**Payback: 9 months**

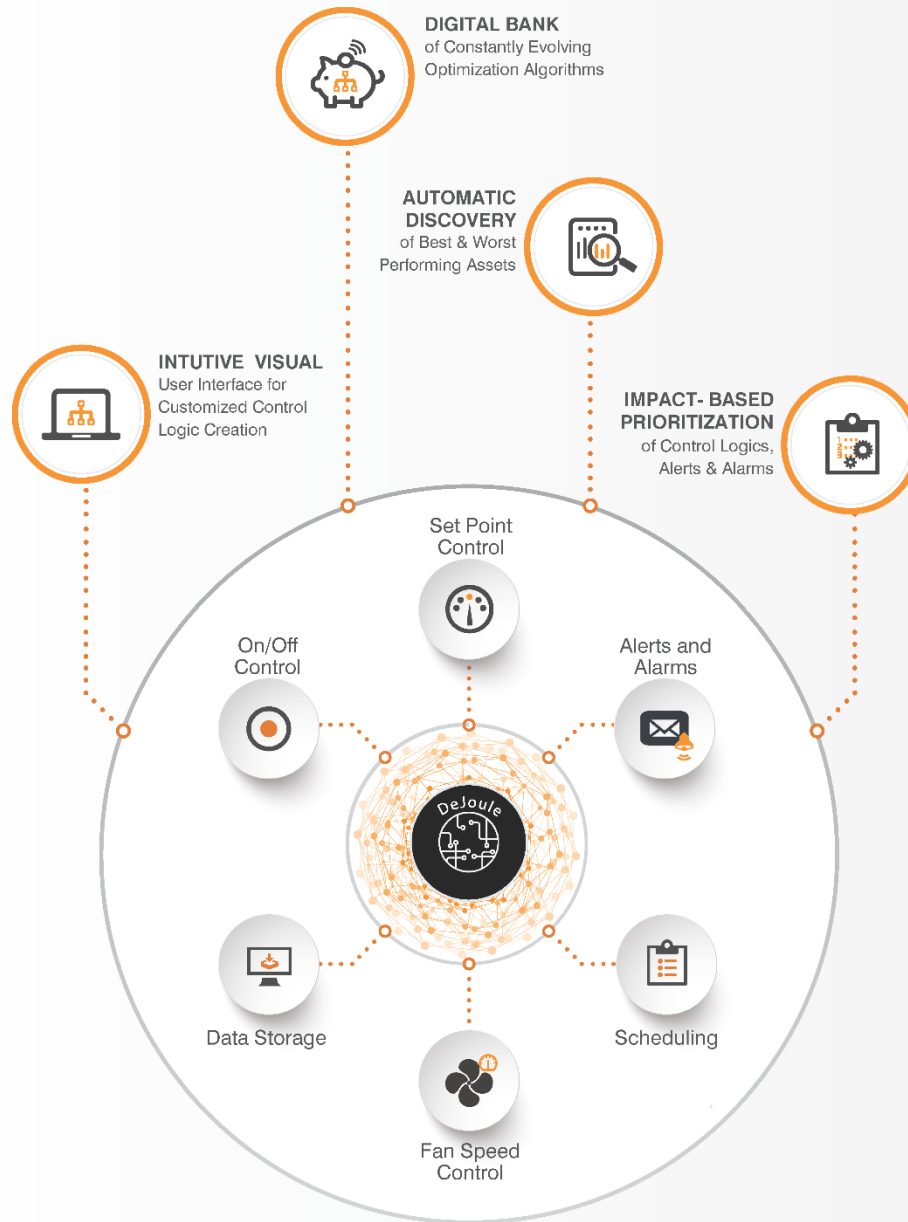
Monthly Electricity Consumption (kVAh)

400,000  
350,000  
300,000  
250,000  
200,000  
150,000  
100,000  
50,000  
0



July August September October November December January February March April May June

■ 2014-15 ■ 2015-16 ■ 2016-17 ■ 2017-18



Generic BMS Features + DeJoule's Novelty

# ENABLING

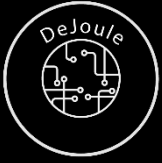
Smart Joules designs, engineers and tests every single hardware that we utilize for DeJoule in-house. With complete control over the hardware and software, we are able to create a precisely engineered system to tackle the unique operational challenges encountered in field conditions that otherwise complicate delivery of the novel features described above. Our unique mesh topology for deployment of the hardware nodes, and the decentralized communication and computing platform



**Distributed**  
Artificially Intelligent Network

enabled by it, prevent single point failure and enable extremely high fault tolerance to DDOS attacks, malware and even operational failures in facilities where they are deployed. Encrypted message passing between nodes safeguard against man in the middle attacks on the network.

Each hardware module serves a specific actuation & sensory purpose, and has the necessary computational capability to run a distributed artificial intelligence and advanced



# Summary

**The Question:** What is the best combination of Chillers, Pumps, Cooling Towers, Chilled Water Set Points, Valve Positions and Motor Running Speeds to achieve desired comfort?

At any given point of time.

**The Solution:** Continuously Find and Automatically Deploy best operating points.

Reliably and Affordably.

# Let's Partner to Revolutionize Cooling.



**Arjun P. Gupta, *Founder & CEO***

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