



## Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI)

Different Situations, Different Requirements?

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- History of Meter Reading
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# History of Meter Reading

# Evolution of Meter Reading: 0G $\Rightarrow$ 1G $\Rightarrow$ 2G $\Rightarrow$ 3G



No metering (No meter reading)

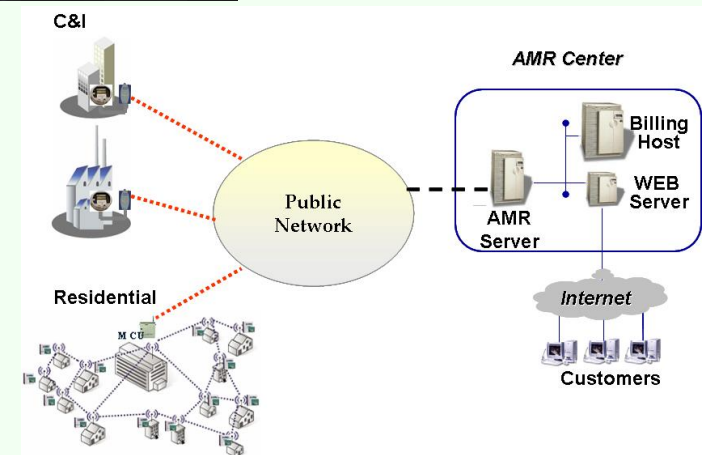


Manual Reading

Off-site Meter Reading (OMR)



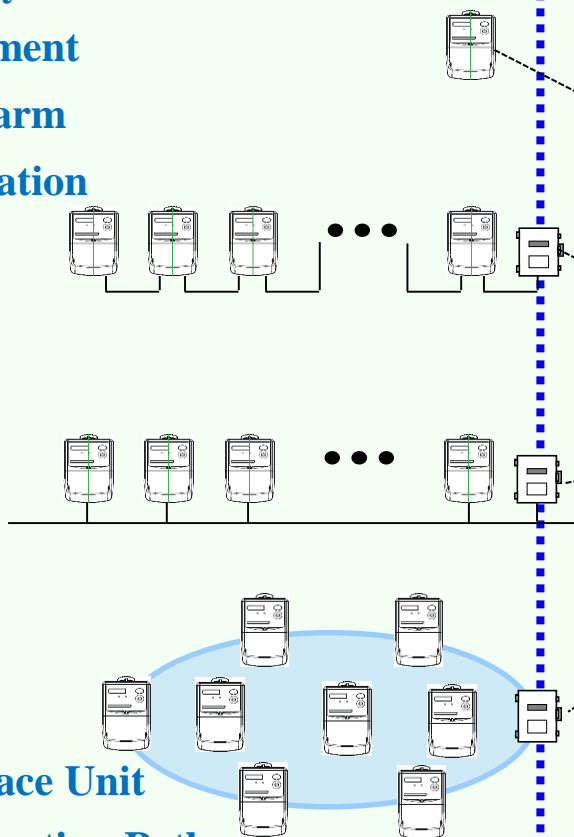
Automated Meter Reading (AMR)



## Basic Components for AMR

### Meter

- Metrology
- Measurement
- Event/Alarm
- Configuration



### Meter Interface Unit

- Communication Path
- Event/Alarm
- Configuration

LAN

WAN

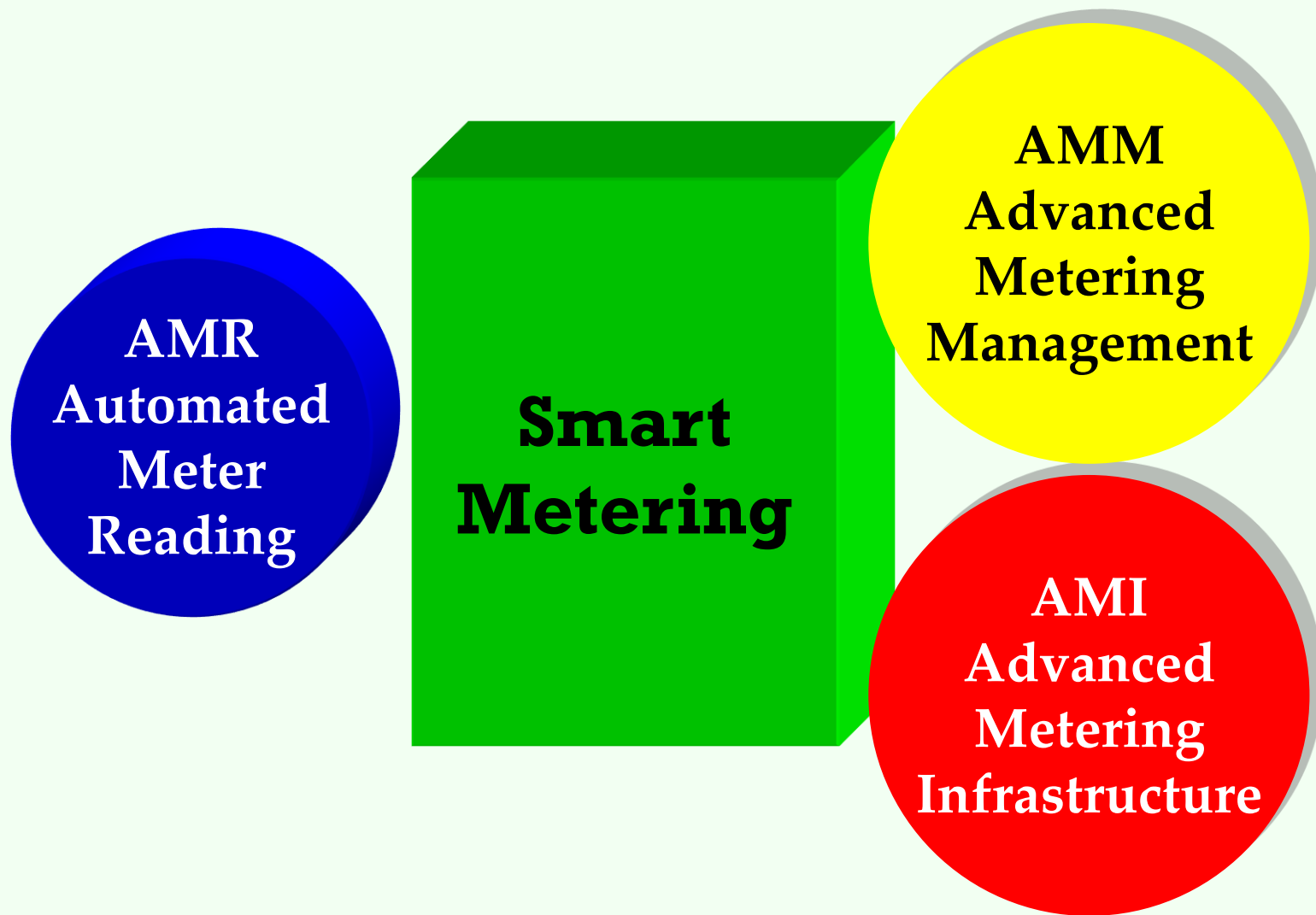
### S/W

- Collection
- Processing
- Presentation
- Storage
- Integration

S/W

AMI

## AMI, Eve's Diary?



## Definitions of AMI

### Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, USA

The full measurement and collection system.

Full measurement and collection system includes customer meters, communication networks and data management system.

### Ministry of Energy, Ontario, Canada

It includes the meter, AMCD, LAN, AMRC, AMCC, WAN and related hardware, software and connectivity required for a fully functioning system that complies with this Specification. With some technologies, an AMI does not include AMRCs.

**An AMI does not include the MDM/R.**

### Department of Primary Industries, Victoria, Australia

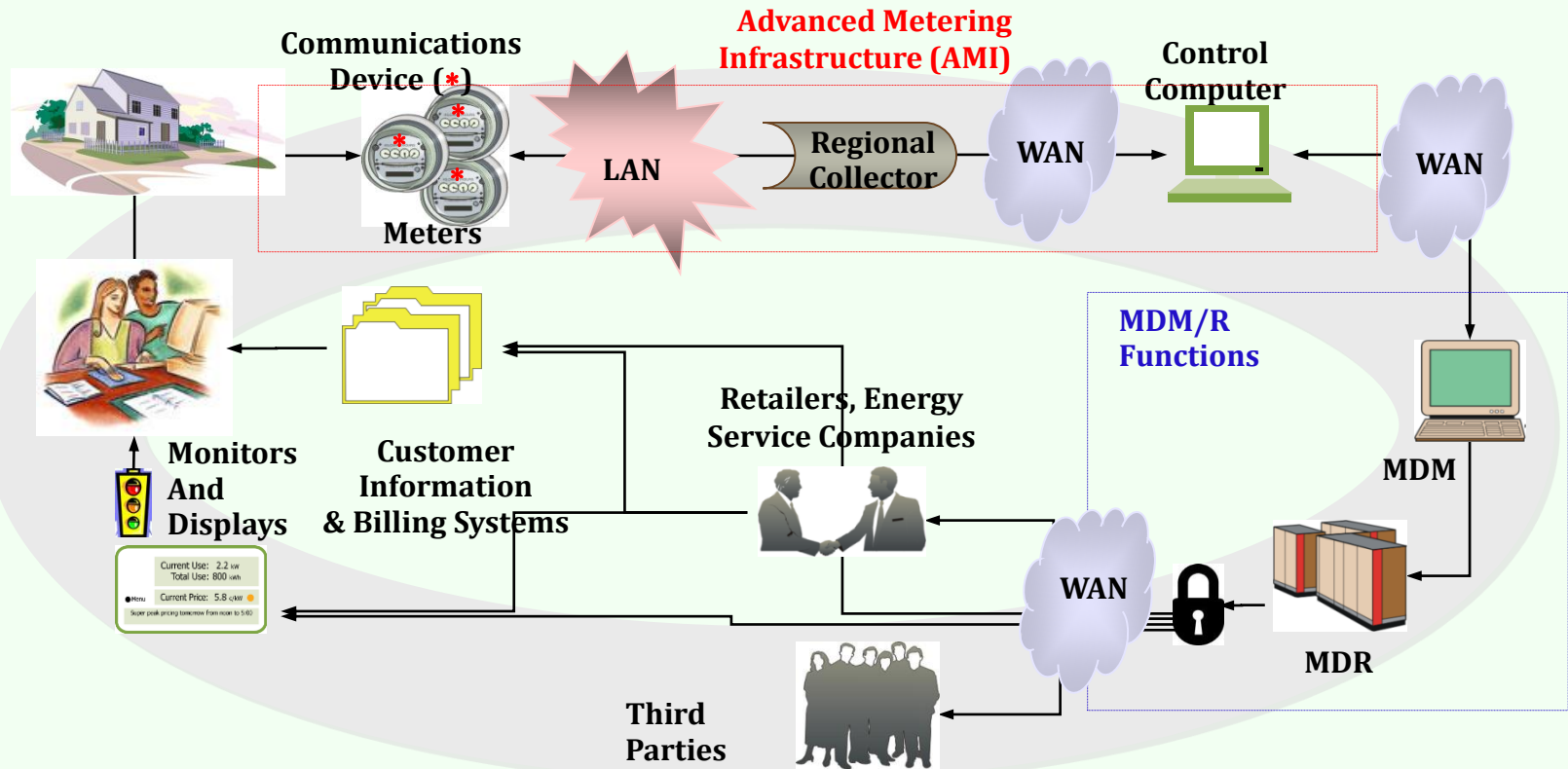
AMI means the **infrastructure** associated with the installation and operation of **electricity** metering and communications including interval meters designed to transmit data to and receive data from a remote locality;

### Advanced Metering Management, OFGEM, UK

This describes metering arrangements that have **two way communications** between a meter and the **data collector (electricity) or supplier (gas)**.

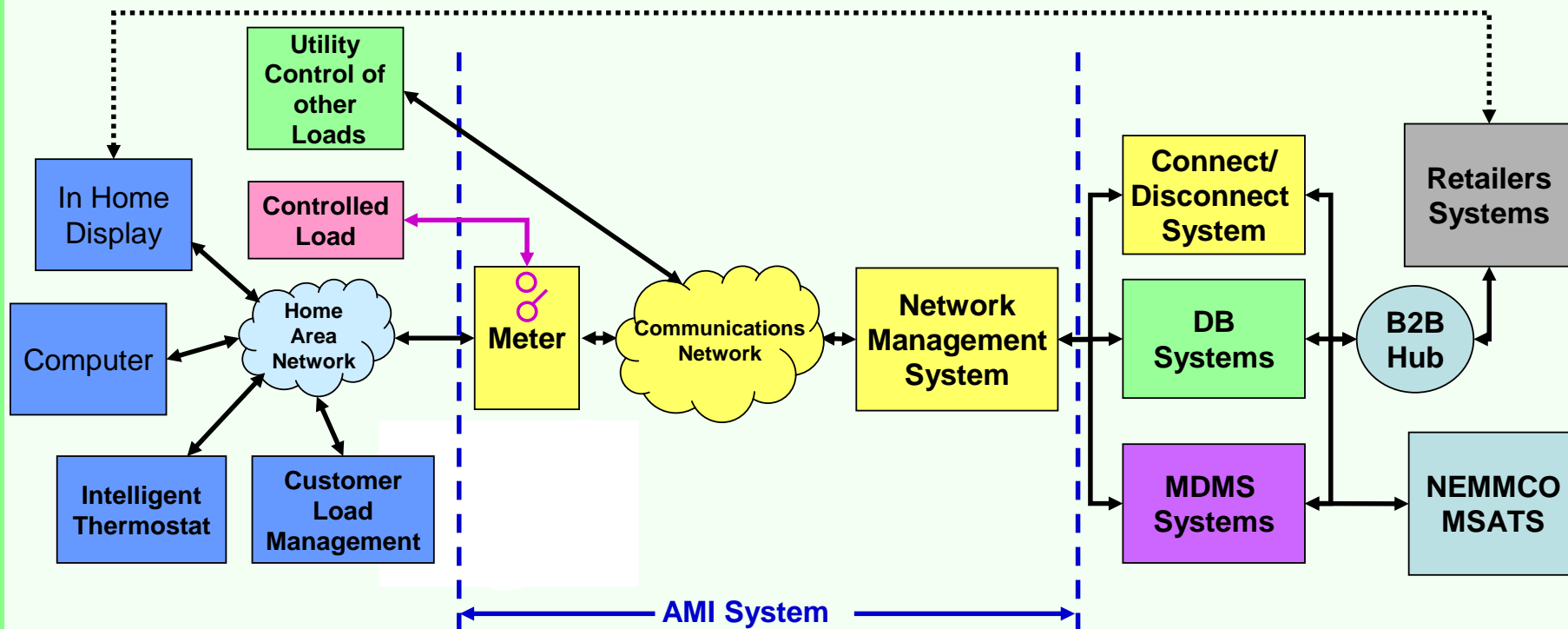


## AMI Configuration - I



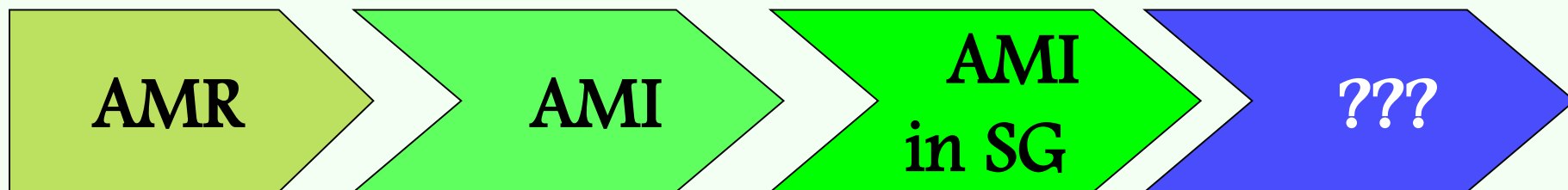
**(Source: Ministry of Energy, Ontario, Canada)**

## AMI Configuration - II



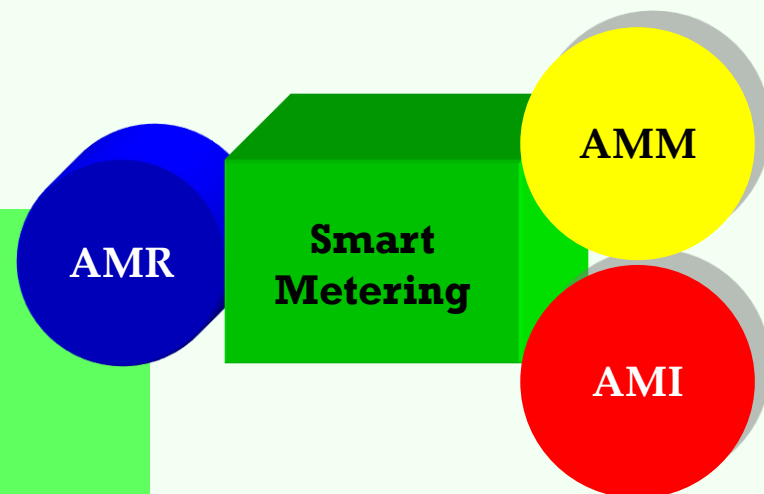
(Source: DPI, Victoria, Australia)

## From AMR to AMI in Smart Grid



- ❖ Remote/Automated meter reading
- ❖ Tamper detection

- ❖ 2-way communication
- ❖ **Smart Meter**
- ❖ Demand response
- ❖ Remote supply control
- ❖ **HAN interface**
- ❖ PQ monitoring



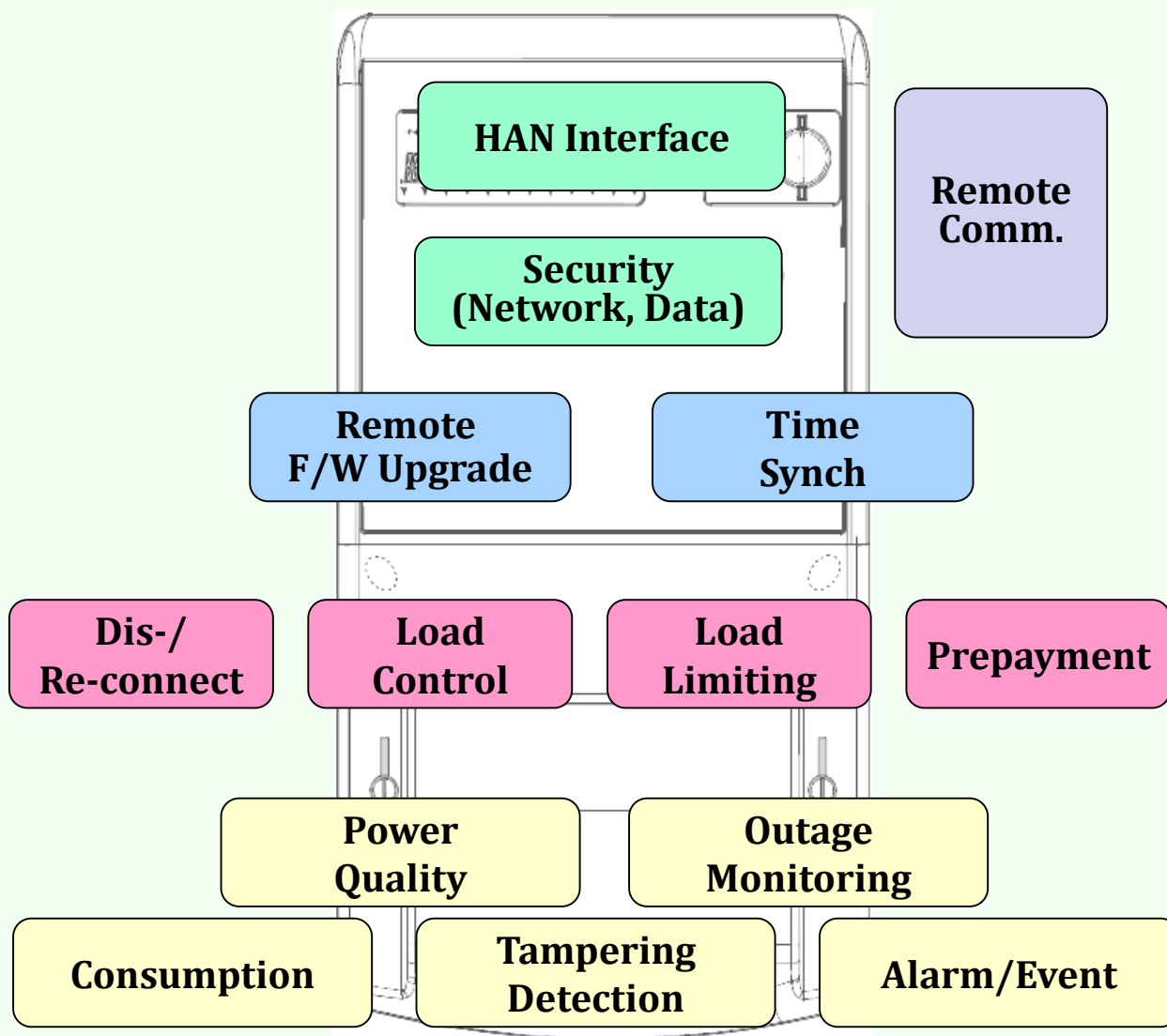
- ❖ Microgeneration monitoring (import/export)
- ❖ Energy storage management
- ❖ PHEV charging/discharging management

# AMI Functional Specification

## National/Provincial Standard

- ❑ **Ontario, Canada – Functional Specification for an AMI v2 (Jul. 07)**
- ❑ **Victoria, Australia – Minimum AMI Functionality Specification (Oct. 07)**
- ❑ **Netherlands – NTA 8130 (e) (Aug. 07), DSMR**
- ❑ **SINTEF, Norway – Requirement specification for full-scale development of Advanced Metering and Management Systems (AMS) (two-way communication) (Oct. 08)**
- ❑ **Eskom, South Africa – AMI for residential and commercial customers - NRS049 (08)**

## AMI Main Function



## Functions for Whom?

Function	Utility	Customer	Remarks (C's view)
Consumption	😊	😊	Pay as you go!
Tampering detection	😊	😞	Energy thief?
Alarm/Event	😊	😐	
Power quality	😊	😊	
Outage monitoring	😊	😊	
Dis/Re-connect	😊	😞	
Load control	😊	😐	
Load limiting	😊	😐	Energy equality
Prepayment	😊	😐	Go as you pay!
Remote F/W Upgrade	😊		
Time sync	😊	😊	TOU, MD, RTP, CPP
Security	😊	😊	
HAN interface	😐	😊	
Remote communication	😊		

## HAN Interface

**Purpose:** Mainly to provide energy information

**HAN device:** IHD, CIU, UIU

**Standardization:** Korea, Saudi Arabia, Netherland, UK, Norway, Sweden

**Considerations**

- Who will pay for the HAN device? (ownership, maintenance ...)
- Which information should be provided?
- At what interval?
- Are your customers ready?



## The Blue Marble



(Image source: NASA)



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