



Advanced Energy Partnership for Asia

Enabling Floating Solar Photovoltaic (FPV) Deployment:

Renewable Energy (RE) Data Explorer as a Tool for Data-Driven Decision Making

Sika Gadzanku, Prateek Joshi, Evan Rosenlieb, Paul Edwards, Paul Susmarski, Nicholas Gilroy, Galen Maclaurin, Derina Man, Sadie Cox

National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL)

2023 Asia Clean Energy Forum (ACEF)

June 2023

Image: iStock 12776646





What are key energy sector objectives for countries and stakeholders in Southeast Asia?

Clean energy transformation that aligns with key development, resilience, energy security, and environmental objectives.

Challenge: Lack of access to high-quality, publicly available, time series RE resource data to inform decisions that will transform energy sectors in Southeast Asia.



Floating PV array on a water retention pond. Photo by Dennis Schroeder, NREL

Solution: Level the playing field by offering free, high-quality, robust RE resource data to inform private sector investment and policymaking:

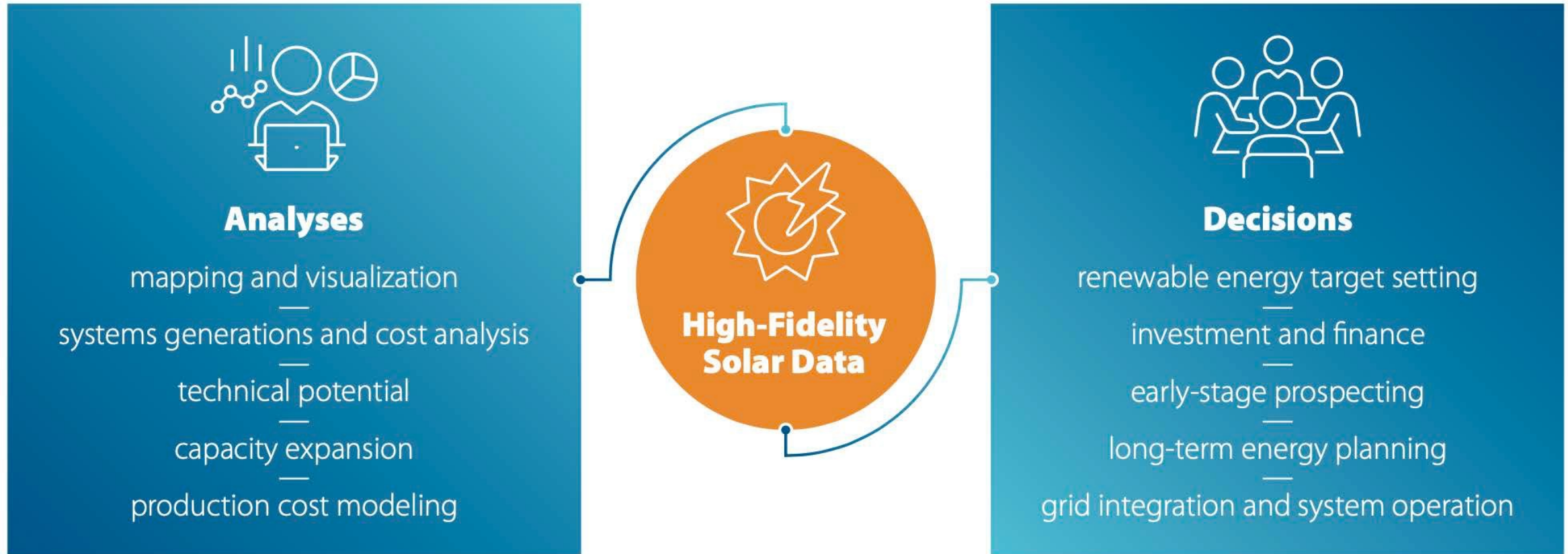
- Leverage deep NREL expertise in atmospheric science, wind and solar resource assessment, high- performance computing, and cloud-based data dissemination
- Produce and validate high spatial and temporal resolution wind and solar resource data
- Make data available on the USAID-funded global Renewable Energy Data Explorer platform
- Provide capacity building for data and applications
- Inform future demand-driven tool development

The updated RE Data Explorer provides access to several data sets.

- A user-friendly geospatial analysis tool for analyzing renewable energy potential and informing decisions.
- **New addition: Floating solar technical potential and wind resource datasets**
- Performs visualization and analysis of renewable energy resource that can be customized for different scenarios.
- Repository for download of high-quality data and integration with other analytic tools.
- Supports prospecting, integrated planning, policymaking, and other decision-making activities to accelerate renewable energy deployment.



www.re-explorer.org



High-quality, reliable data are at the core of critical decisions to enable energy transitions. Illustration by Christopher Schwing, NREL

Example: Floating Solar Technical Potential

Waterbodies



Reservoirs (hydropower and non-hydropower)

[Global Reservoir and Dam Database \(GRanD\)](#)



Natural Waterbodies (e.g., inland lakes, ponds, etc.)

[HydroLAKES Database](#)

Infrastructure



Transmission lines, major roads, and protected areas

[RE Data Explorer](#)

[Stimson Mekong Infrastructure Tracker](#)

Solar Energy Resource

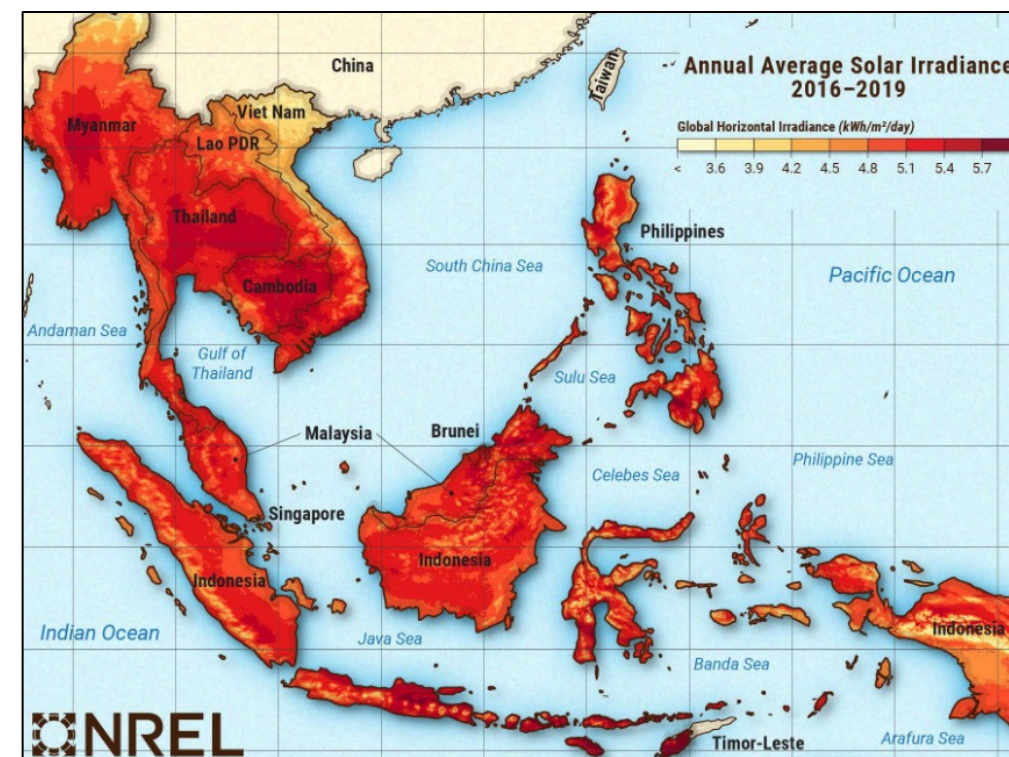
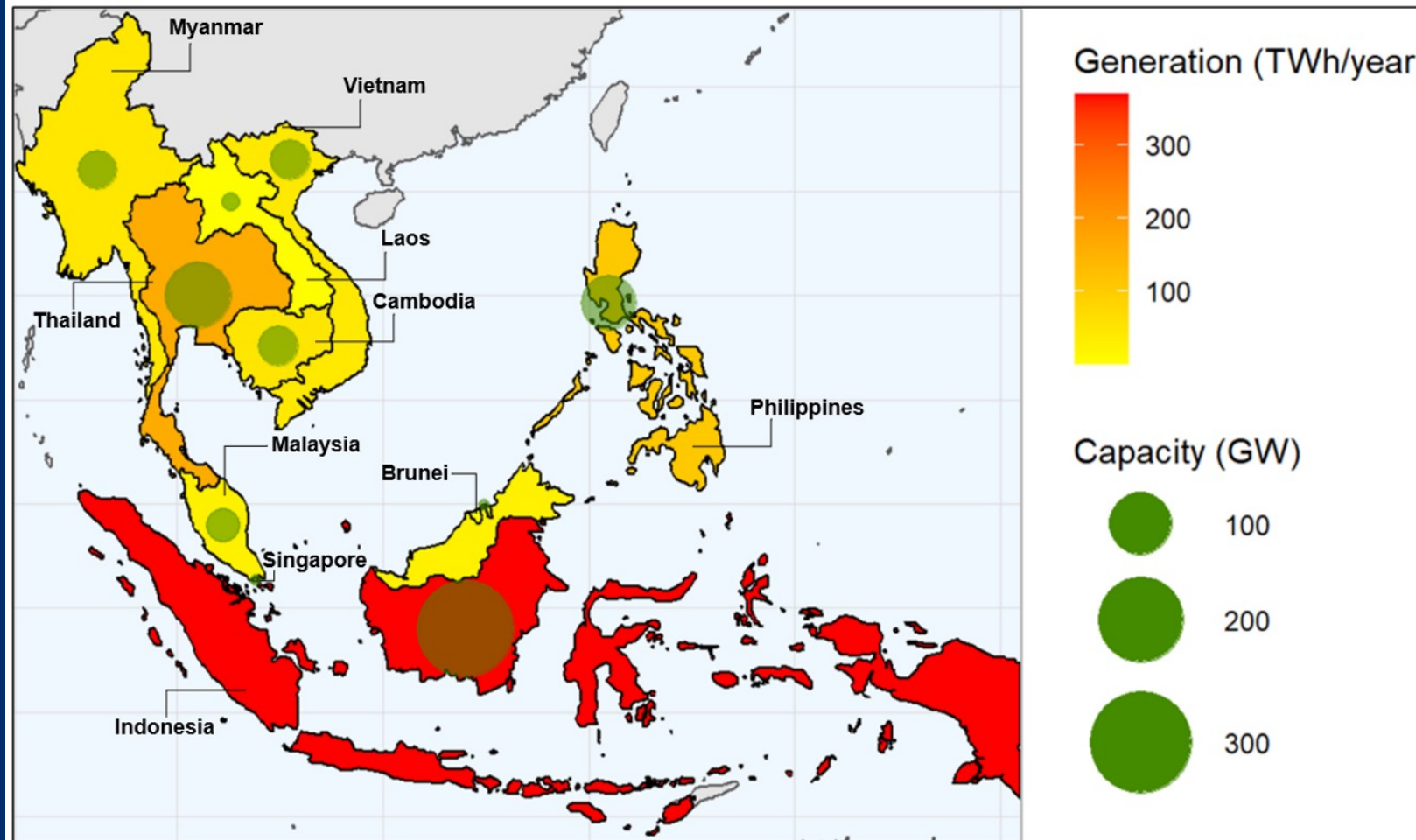


Figure. High-resolution solar resource data available for SE Asia

Technical Potential: Natural Waterbodies

Advanced Energy Partnership for Asia



SE Asia Regional Results:

Waterbodies: 7,213

Area: ~3,427 – 7,676 km²

Capacity: ~343 – 768 GW

Generation: ~476 – 1,062 TWh/yr

Ranges in results are due to different distance-from-shore assumptions.

Figure. FPV generation and capacity technical potential for natural waterbodies in SE Asia

Note: These results assume fixed-tilt monofacial FPV panels, with a 50 m minimum distance-from-shore and 1000 m maximum distance-from-shore buffer. The dataset excludes waterbodies that are more than 50 km from major roads and waterbodies that are within protected areas. These results do not reflect a filter for distance-from-transmission.



Home Access Data Explorer About Where We Work Data-Driven Decisions Resources & Training Ask an Expert

- Data Library
- Downloads
- Technical Potential
- Cost of Energy
- PVWatts
- Subscribe
- About
- Ask an Expert
- Take a Tour

Technical Potential

INTRO

ANALYSIS

RESULTS

Analysis Output

Select your analysis output from the drop down below. The analysis output data layer can be viewed in the Layer Database in Active Layers.

Analysis Layers

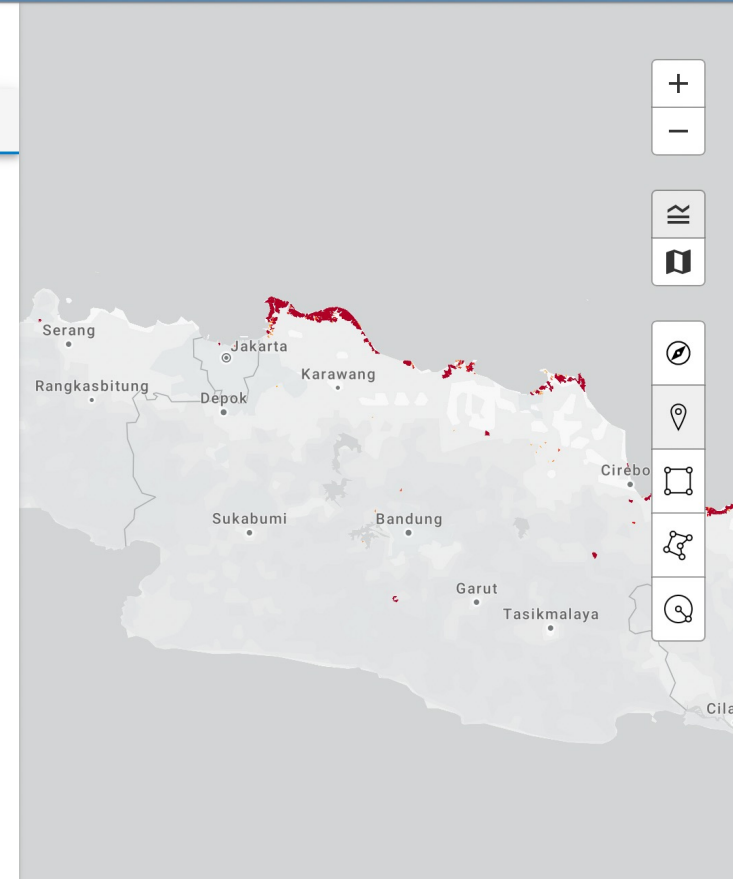
Floating Solar - Indonesia

Floating PV - Indonesia - Lakes

Description & Inputs

Results

Total Area (km²)	4,599.53
avgCf	15.56
Total Capacity (MW)	459,952.71
Total Generation (GWh)	617,909.81



Legend

Total Floating PV Capacity - Lakes

Indonesia - Solar



Units: MW

- < 302
- 302 - 648
- 648 - 1139
- 1139 - 2612
- 2612 - 3264
- 3264 - 4966
- > 4966

Opacity

Additional Data Download Options and Resources

In addition to the RE Data Explorer (www.re-explorer.org), we provide three other data download options:

1. Data for point locations or small areas can be downloaded through the NSRDB Data Viewer (<https://maps.nrel.gov/nsrdb-viewer/>).
2. NREL provides an Application Programming Interface (API) to access larger quantities of data through automated approaches (<https://nsrdb.nrel.gov/data-sets/api-instructions.html>).
3. NREL also provides access through the Highly Scalable Data Service (HSDS) hosted on Amazon Web Services (<https://nsrdb.nrel.gov/data-sets/nsrdb-data-hsds-demo.html>).

For more information on the new data sets:

1. Floating Solar: Technical potential report (<https://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy23osti/84921.pdf>).
2. Wind: Fact sheet (<https://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy23osti/85089.pdf>).

Advanced Energy Partnership for Asia

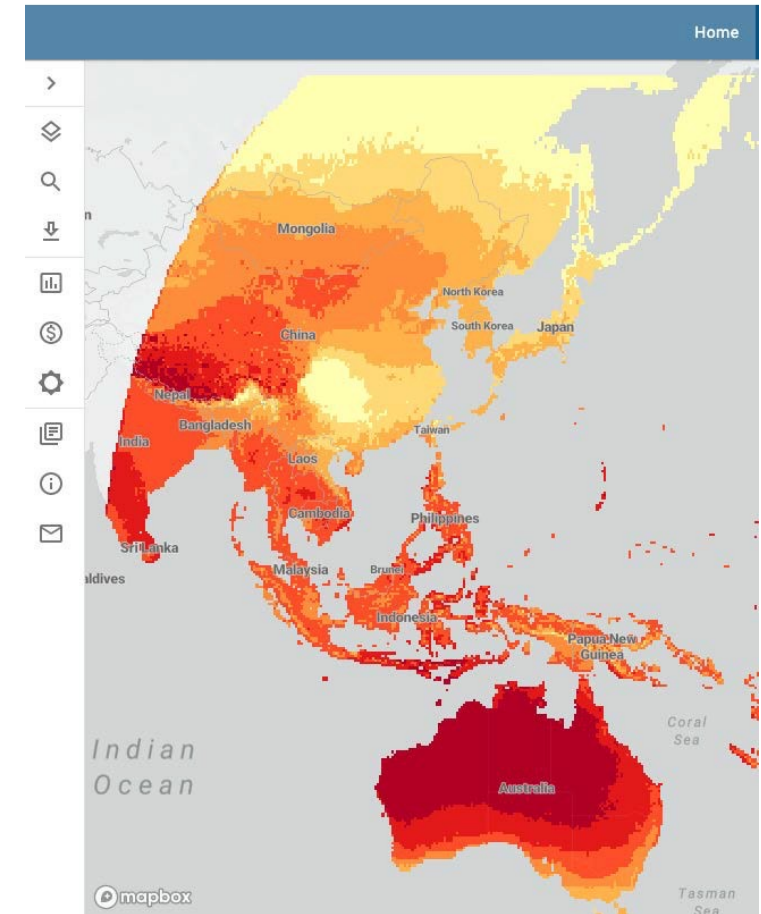


Image from www.re-explorer.org

Thank you!

Contacts:

Scott Bartos – Regional Energy Advisor, USAID Regional Development Mission for Asia
sbartos@usaid.gov

Sika Gadzanku – Project Lead, USAID-NREL Floating Solar Analysis, NREL
sika.gadzanku@nrel.gov

Galen Maclaurin – Group Manager, Geospatial Data Science Group, NREL
galen.maclaurin@nrel.gov



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE



Advanced Energy Partnership for Asia

This work was authored, in part, by the National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL), operated by Alliance for Sustainable Energy, LLC, for the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) under Contract No. DE-AC36-08GO28308. Funding provided by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) under Contract No. AIG-19-2115. The views expressed in this report do not necessarily represent the views of the DOE or the U.S. Government, or any agency thereof, including USAID. The U.S. Government retains and the publisher, by accepting the article for publication, acknowledges that the U.S. Government retains a nonexclusive, paid-up, irrevocable, worldwide license to publish or reproduce the published form of this work, or allow others to do so, for U.S. Government purposes.