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**National Modeling in Practice:
Capacity Building and Collaboration of Pakistan's Modeling Team
under the COMMITTED Project**



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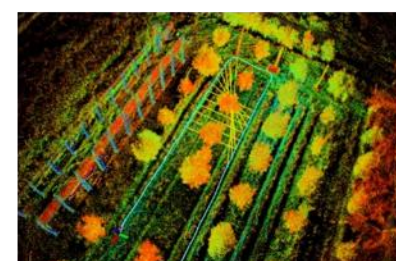
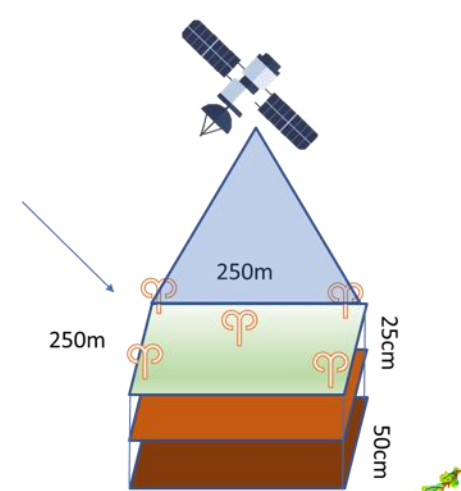
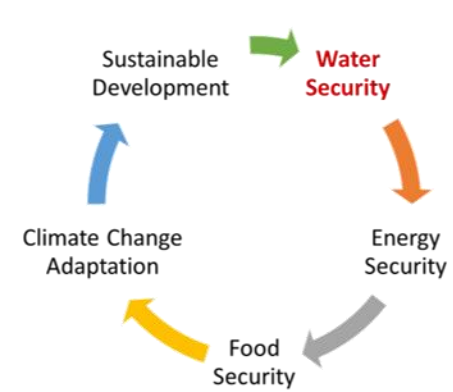
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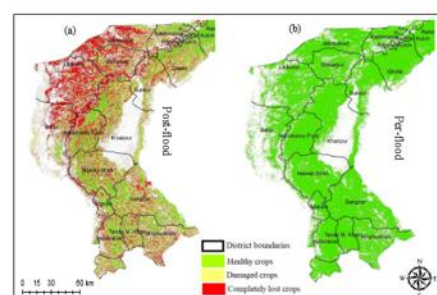
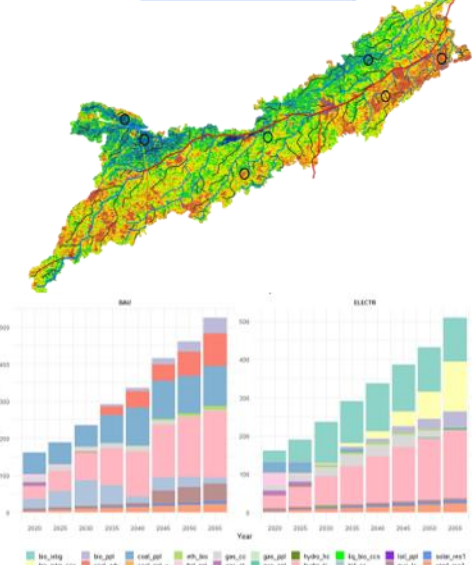
Highlights of Interactions Between IIASA and Pakistan (former member)

National Member Organization	Pakistan Academy of Sciences
Membership dates	2007-2017
Key research partners	12 Pakistani organizations collaborate with IIASA including: - Global Change Impact Studies Centre (GCISC) - Institute for Social and Environmental Transitions – Pakistan (ISET Pakistan) <u>Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS)</u> <u>Pakistan Academy of Sciences (PAS)</u> - Pakistan Institute for Environment-Development Action Research (PIEDAR) - Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE) - Pakistan Institute of Engineering and Applied Sciences (PIEAS) - Pakistan Space and Upper Atmosphere Research Commission (SUPARCO) - Population Council (Pakistan office)
Areas of research collaboration	- Increasing Pakistan's resilience to natural disasters - Improving food security in Pakistan - Projecting demographic change in Pakistan - Rethinking water management and use for households, agriculture and energy - Smart ways to clean up Pakistan's air - Assessing the environmental impact of energy use
Capacity building	<u>13 doctoral students from or studying in Pakistan have taken part in the Young Scientists Summer Program or its Southern African version</u>
Publication output	12 publications have resulted from IIASA-Pakistan collaborations
Other interactions	Researchers, advisors, and diplomats have either visited IIASA from Pakistan or visited Pakistan from IIASA over 15 times



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<https://wit.lums.edu.pk/>

Statistics from 2015: <https://ar17.iiasa.ac.at/wp-content/uploads/sites/3/2018/05/InfoSheet-Pakistan.pdf>

Modeling Ecosystem and Capacity

Models

- Energy: MESSAGEix-Pakistan
- Land use: FABLE-Pakistan
- Energy-Water: NEST

Team (Current & Past)



Projects (selected)

- Integrated Solutions for Water, Energy and Land (ISWEL) – 2017 - 2020
- Climate Policy Assessment and Mitigation Modeling to Integrate National and Global Transition Pathways for Environmental Friendly Development (COMMITTED) – 2023-2026
- RE-CONNECT: Modelling, Projecting and Tracking Emissions Reduction Pathways – 2024-2027

Stakeholder Engagement



Ministries, Research Institutes, Academia, NGOs, Industry

Trainings (selected)

- Nexus Summit: Harmonizing Energy, Water and Agriculture Systems for a Low Emissions Future, March 2024
- Workshop on Integrated Assessment Modelling for Multi-Sectoral Policy Insights, September 2022
- Fall School on Water Science, Policy and Governance, November 2016



Publications



Agricultural Sector Transformation in Pakistan: The Need for Holistic Science-Driven Policy Making



Transboundary cooperation a potential route to sustainable development in the Indus basin

Adriano Vinca^{1,2}, Simon Parkinson^{1,2}, Keywan Riahi^{1,2,3}, Edward Byers¹, Afsheen Siddiqi^{4,5}, Abubakr Muhammad⁶, Ansir Ilyas⁶, Nithiyanandam Yogeswaran⁷, Barbara Willaarts¹, Piotr Magnuszewski¹, Muhammad Awais^{1,2}, Andrew Rowe² and Ned Djilali^{2,8}

<https://wit.lums.edu.pk/research-publications>

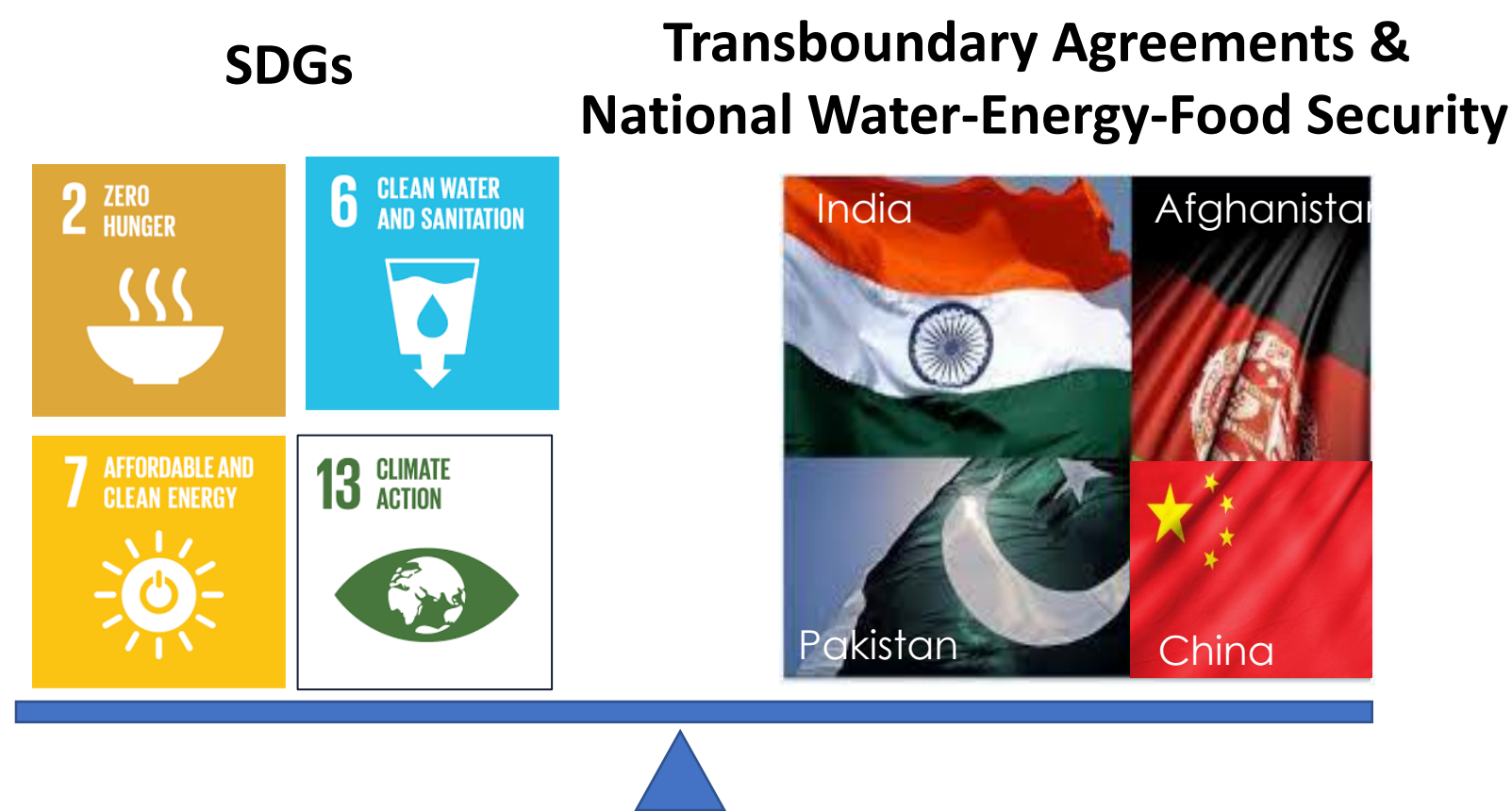


Teaching (selected)

- ENV462 – Climate Change Governance: Science, Data & Models [Fall 2025]
- SCI302: Socio-ecological Systems and Sustainability [Spring 2021]
- ENV244: Modelling the Environment [Spring 2024]

Key-outcomes – ISWEL Project (2017 – 2020)

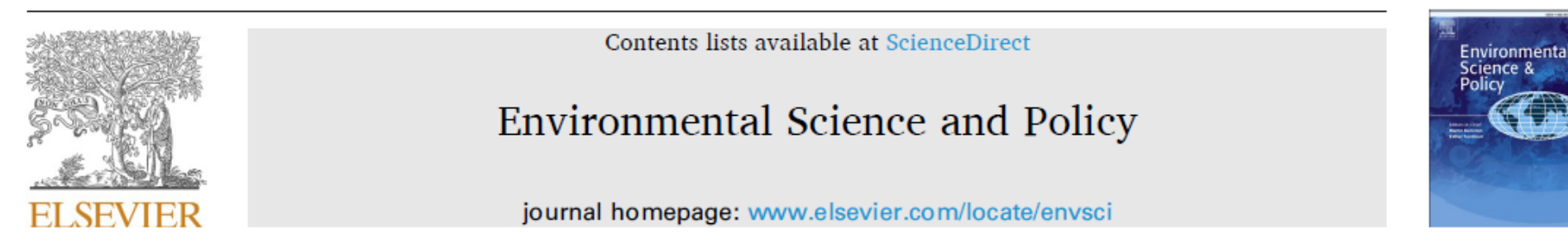
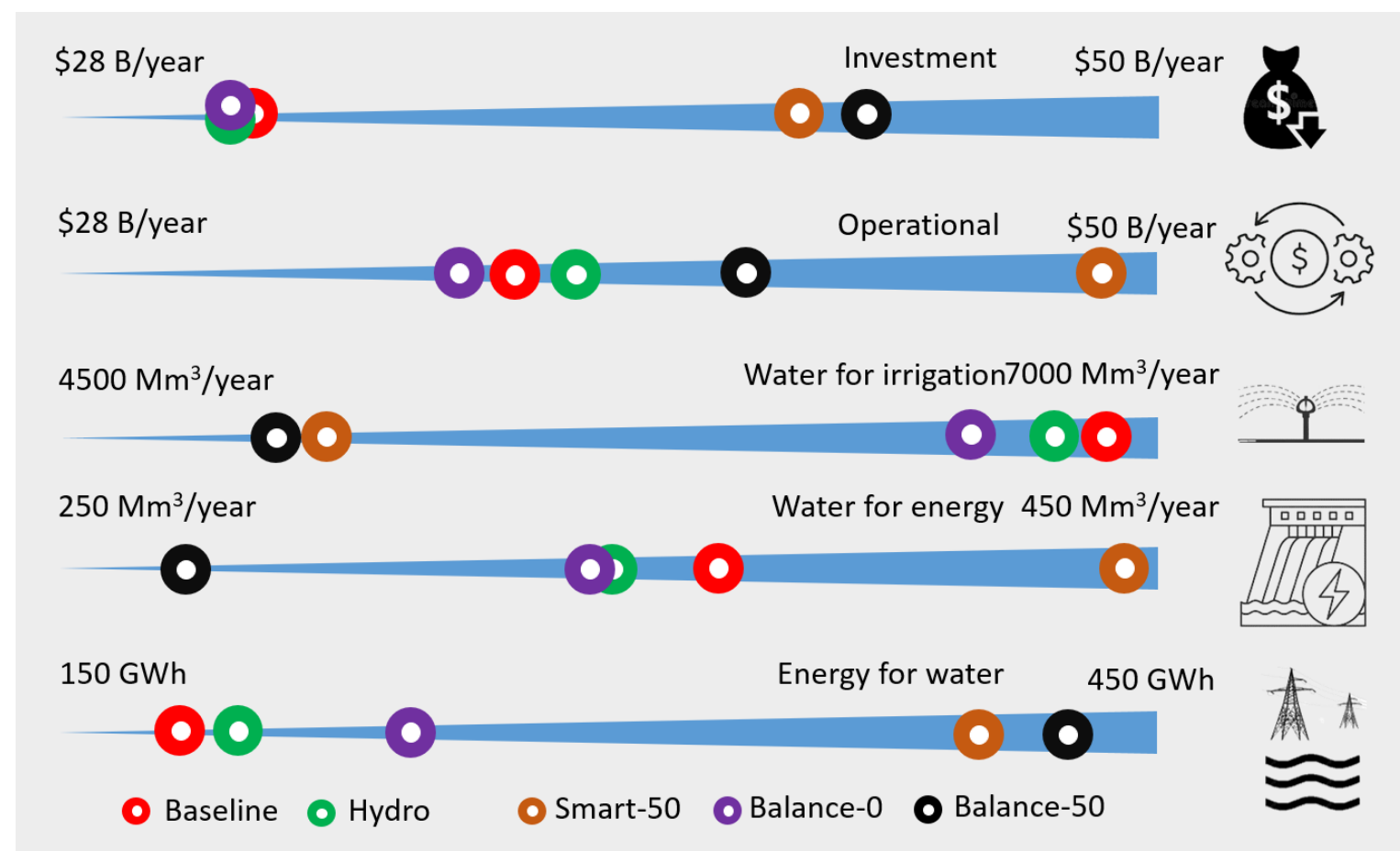
- Integrated Solutions for Water, Energy and Land (ISWEL) – Sub-project on Indus Basin
- IIASA, Global Environment Facility (GEF) and United Nations Development Organization (UNIDO)



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Countries in the Indus Basin could lower costs for development and **reduce water stress by cooperating on water resources, and electricity and food production**



Balancing smart irrigation and hydropower investments for sustainable water conservation in the Indus basin

Ansir Ilyas^{a,*}, Simon Parkinson^{b,c}, Adriano Vinca^{b,c}, Edward Byers^b, Talha Manzoor^a, Keywan Riahi^{b,c,e}, Barbara Willaarts^b, Afreen Siddiqi^d, Abubakr Muhammad^a

Balancing demand-and-supply based approaches to water conservation in the Indus Basin, **reduces expenditure and water withdrawal footprint.**

Modeling Efforts Supported by COMMITTED



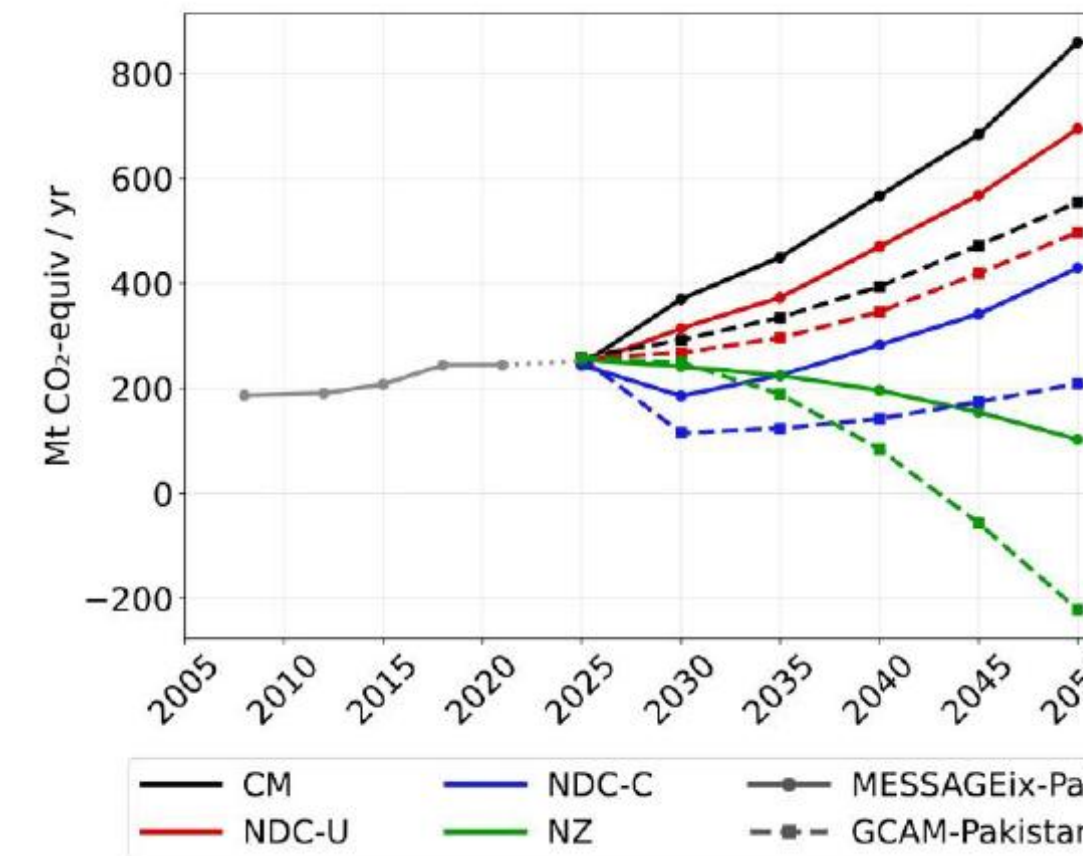
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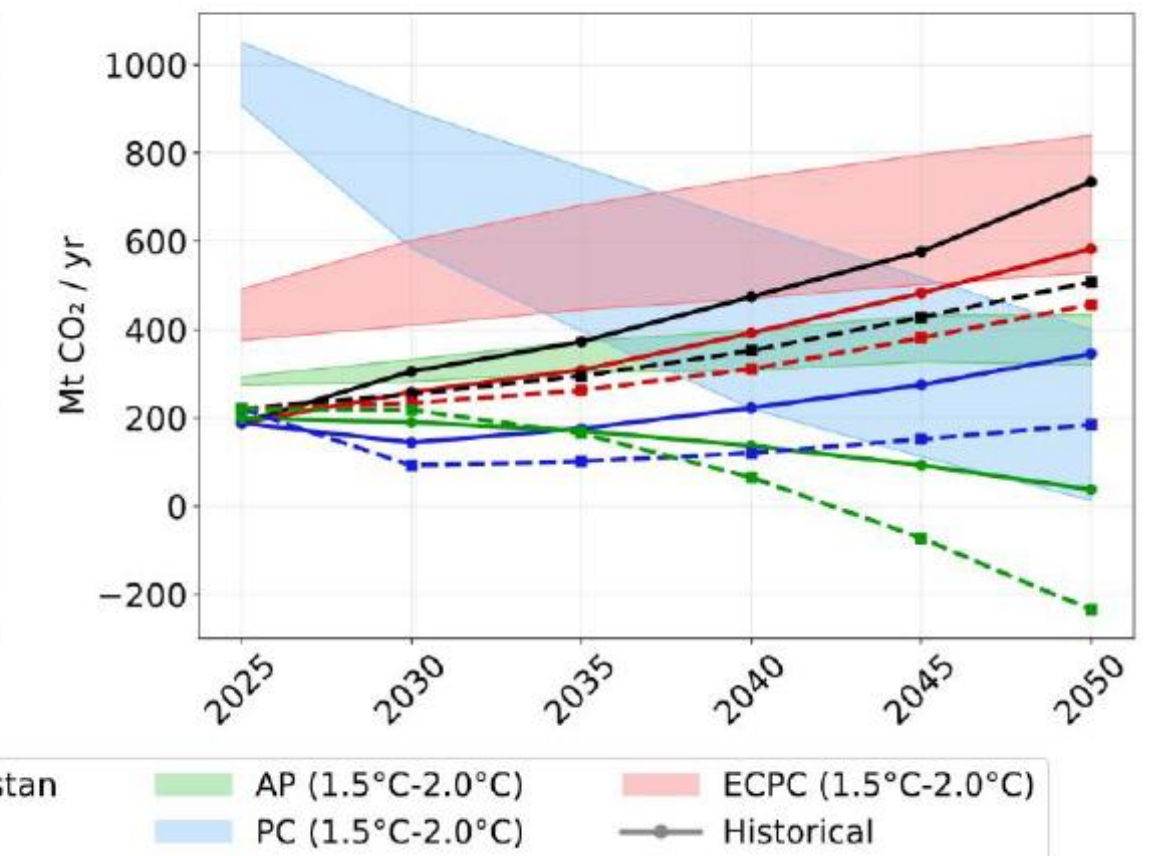
MESSAGEix-Pakistan

- Full National energy supply chain from resource extraction through conversion, transmission, and end-use
- 5-year resolution
- Calibrated over 2015 – 2070
- 4 scenarios to capture BAU, NDC, LTS
- <https://github.com/LUMS-WIT/Multi-IAM-Pakistan>

a Kyoto Gases Emissions



b CO₂ Emissions against Fair Allocations



Research Exchange at IIASA – Summer 2025



Arfa Yaseen

- Troubleshooting errors in historical model data
- National data collection and calibration
- Demand Representation
- Scenario development

Country Workshop

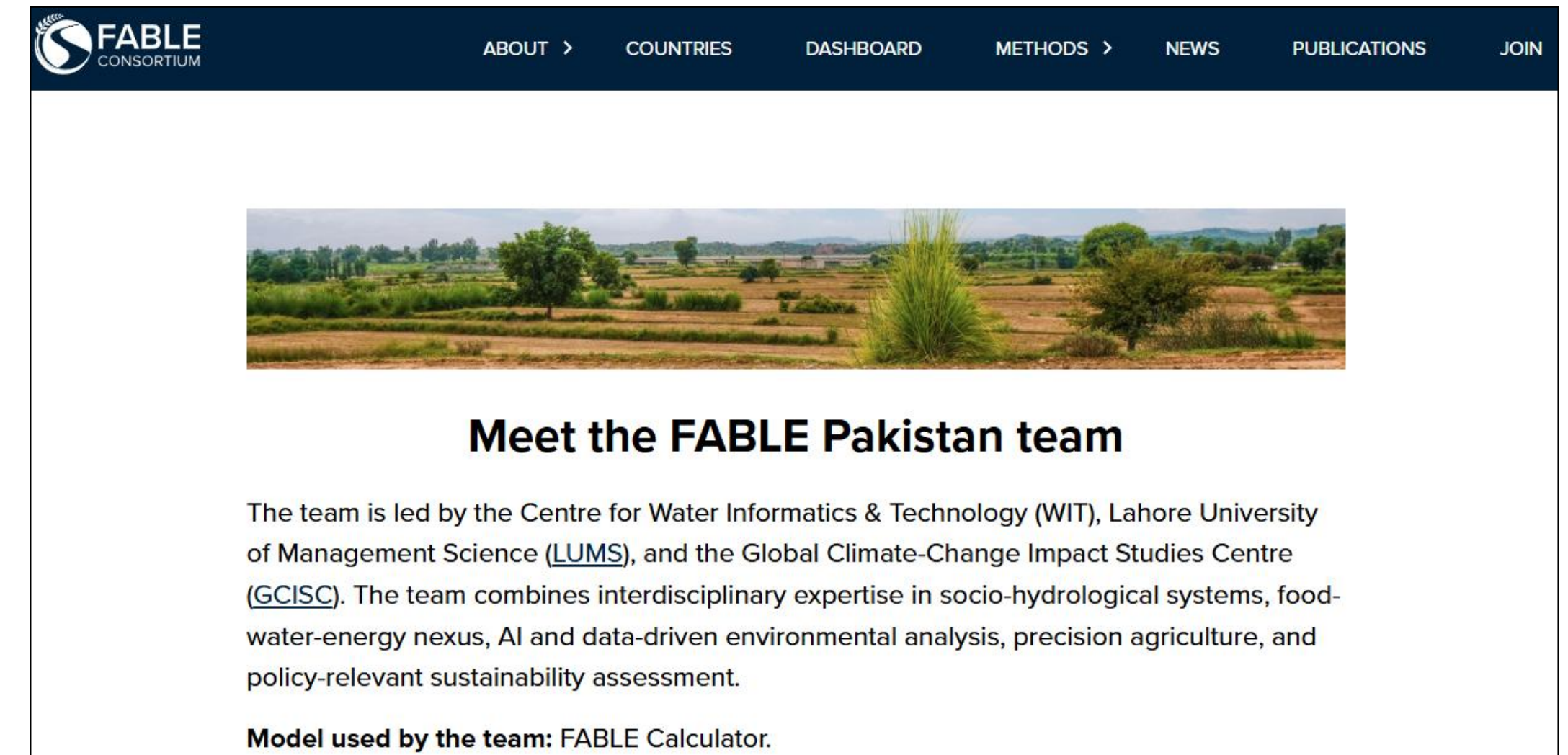
- Stakeholder engagement and networking
- Data collection on National Priorities
- Scenario co-creation exercises



Modeling Efforts Supported by COMMITTED

FABLE-Pakistan

- The FABLE Calculator (Food, Agriculture, Biodiversity, Land-Use, and Energy) is an open-source, Excel-based accounting tool developed by the FABLE Consortium under the Food and Land Use Coalition.
- FABLE-Pakistan Team led by the [Centre for Water Informatics & Technology \(WIT\), LUMS](#), and the [Global Climate-Change Impact Studies Centre \(GCISC\)](#), Islamabad.



Meet the FABLE Pakistan team

The team is led by the Centre for Water Informatics & Technology (WIT), Lahore University of Management Science ([LUMS](#)), and the Global Climate-Change Impact Studies Centre ([GCISC](#)). The team combines interdisciplinary expertise in socio-hydrological systems, food-water-energy nexus, AI and data-driven environmental analysis, precision agriculture, and policy-relevant sustainability assessment.

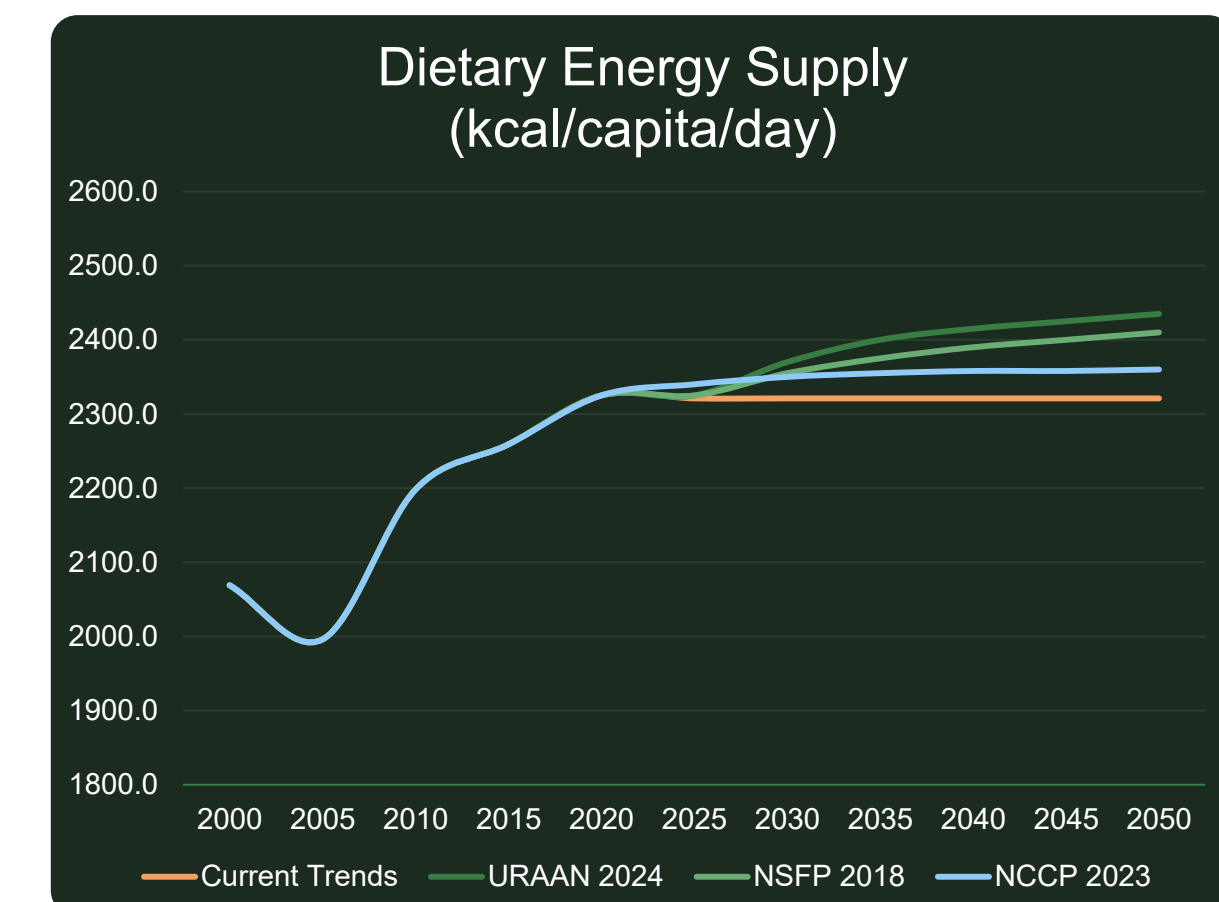
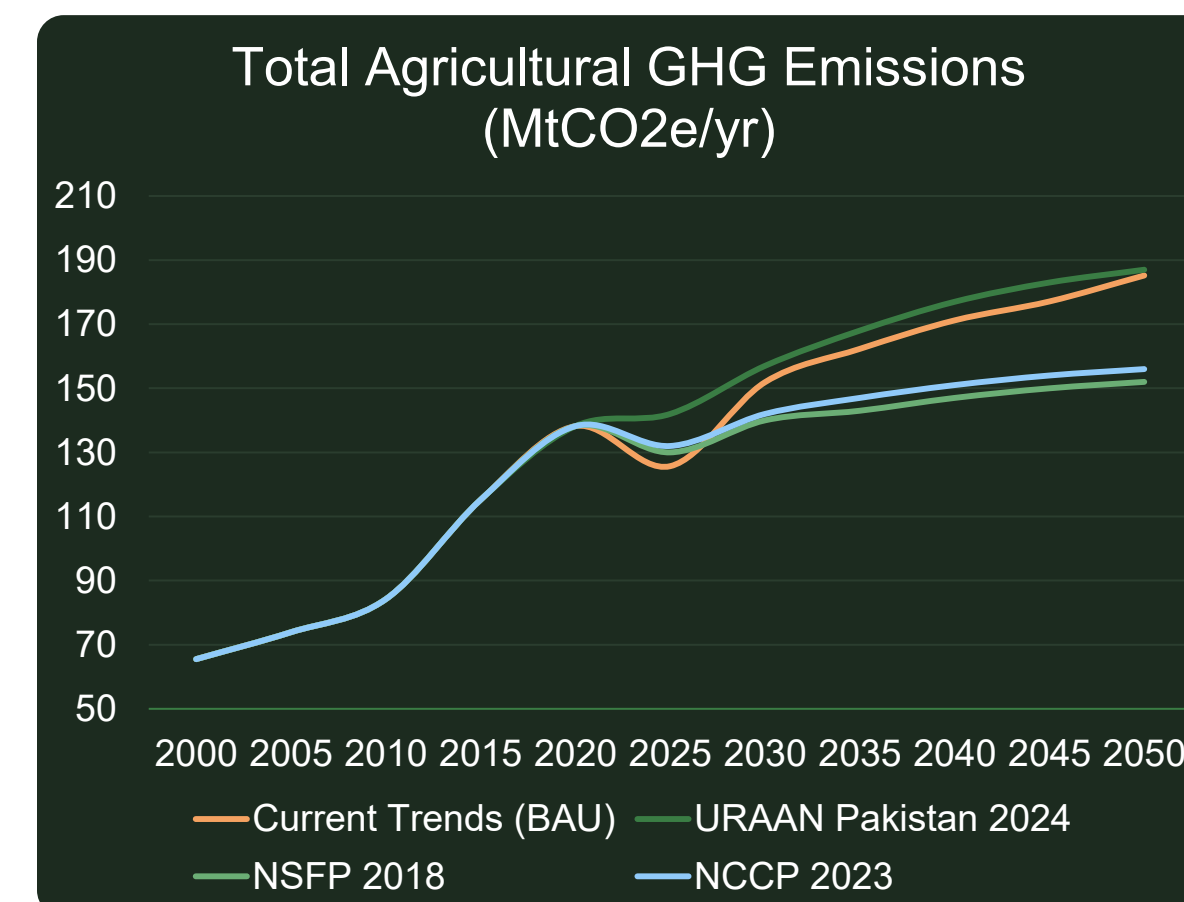
Model used by the team: FABLE Calculator.

Research Exchange at IIASA – Summer 2025



Kashif Nazir Qureshi

- Jointly supported by COMMITTED and RECONNECT projects
- Setup of the FABLE calculator for Pakistan
- Training received from FABLE team at IIASA



Key Learnings

Stakeholder Engagement

- Without continuous engagement with policy and decision-makers, we risk chasing the wrong questions, and our modeling frameworks are less likely to be adopted or drive actual change.

Centering Capacity in Academic & Research Institutes

- Stable, isolated environments are needed to build and house long-term, multi-generational capacity in systems modeling.

Specialized Academic Programs

- Knowledge must be institutionalized to truly support and scale this type of modeling nationwide.

International Partnerships

- Strong, active partnerships with the international organizations that host and maintain these frameworks is critical to effectively deploy, understand, and calibrate these tools for our own national context.

Thank You

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